

# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

City Survey  
December 30, 2025

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# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

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# Which pollsters were naughty or nice?

## Ontario 2025 Poll Accuracy

- 1<sup>st</sup> **Liaison**
- 2<sup>nd</sup> **Mainstreet**
- 3<sup>rd</sup> **Innovative**
- 4<sup>th</sup> **Research Co.**
- 5<sup>th</sup> **Forum**
- 6<sup>th</sup> **Abacus**
- 7<sup>th</sup> **Pallas**
- 8<sup>th</sup> **Leger**
- 9<sup>th</sup> **Nanos**
- 10<sup>th</sup> **Ipsos**
- 11<sup>th</sup> **Relay Strategies**

## Federal 2025 Poll Accuracy

- 1<sup>st</sup> **Mainstreet**
- 2<sup>nd</sup> **Liaison**
- 3<sup>rd</sup> **Angus Reid**
- 4<sup>th</sup> **Cardinal**
- 5<sup>th</sup> **Nanos**
- 6<sup>th</sup> **Research Co.**
- 7<sup>th</sup> **Pallas**
- 8<sup>th</sup> **Leger**
- 9<sup>th</sup> **Forum**
- 10<sup>th</sup> **Ipsos**
- 11<sup>th</sup> **Abacus**

# Methodology

Liaison fielded surveys in the ten largest cities in Ontario through Interactive Voice Recording (IVR) **from October 22-23, 2025.**

Responses were weighted using demographic and geographic information to targets based on the 2021 Census.

**Margins of error are 19 times out of 20** for the total and higher for sub-samples.

Results may not add up to 100 due to rounding.



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Brampton

Brampton Respondents ( $n=800$ ) were asked if crime was increasing, decreasing or staying the same in the following categories of crime.

For National Outlook, respondents were asked about Crime in Canada.

**Margin of error** for Brampton is **+/- 3.46**, 19/20

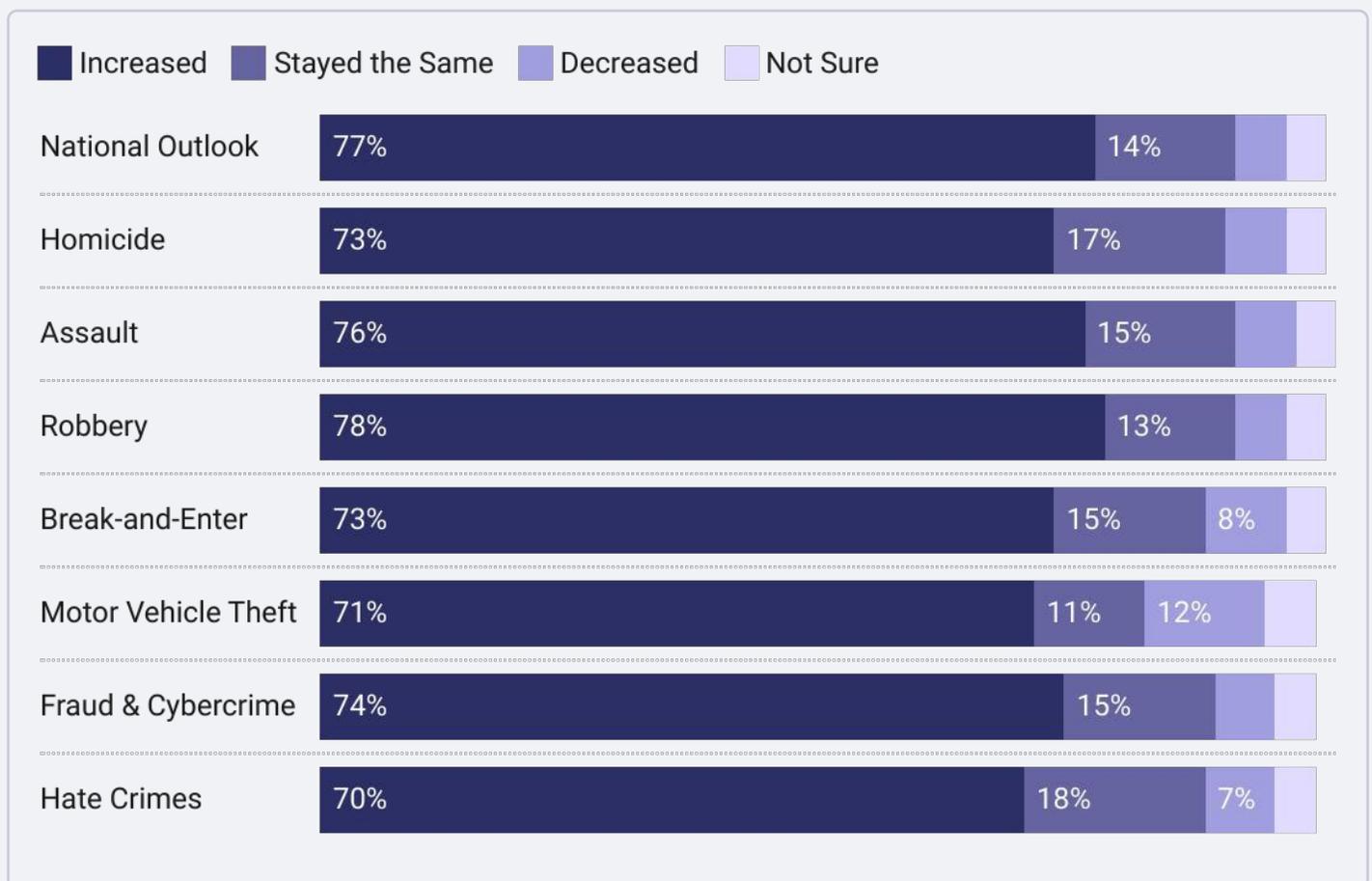


# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Brampton

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Unweighted	800	405	360	35
Weighted	800	401	361	38

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Unweighted	144	270	239	147
Weighted	145	269	240	146



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Brampton

In general, would you say that **crime in Canada as a whole** has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	77 %	79 %	75 %	82 %
Stayed The Same	14 %	13 %	15 %	11 %
Decreased	5 %	4 %	7 %	5 %
Not Sure	4 %	4 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	81 %	80 %	76 %	70 %
Stayed The Same	10 %	12 %	14 %	20 %
Decreased	4 %	5 %	6 %	7 %
Not Sure	4 %	3 %	4 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Brampton

Thinking about **homicide**, meaning murder or manslaughter, **in Brampton**, do you think the number of these crimes has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	73 %	75 %	71 %	79 %
Stayed The Same	17 %	16 %	18 %	13 %
Decreased	6 %	5 %	8 %	5 %
Not Sure	4 %	4 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	79 %	77 %	73 %	62 %
Stayed The Same	14 %	15 %	17 %	23 %
Decreased	3 %	6 %	6 %	12 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	5 %	4 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Brampton

What about **assaults**, meaning physical attacks that don't involve a weapon, have assaults **in Brampton** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	76 %	77 %	73 %	82 %
Stayed The Same	15 %	14 %	16 %	13 %
Decreased	6 %	5 %	7 %	5 %
Not Sure	4 %	4 %	4 %	0 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	81 %	79 %	75 %	64 %
Stayed The Same	7 %	14 %	16 %	22 %
Decreased	3 %	5 %	6 %	10 %
Not Sure	9 %	1 %	3 %	4 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Brampton

Robbery refers to theft that involves violence or the threat of violence. Would you say **robberies in Brampton** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased in the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	78 %	80 %	76 %	84 %
Stayed The Same	13 %	12 %	14 %	8 %
Decreased	5 %	4 %	7 %	5 %
Not Sure	4 %	4 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	83 %	81 %	77 %	71 %
Stayed The Same	8 %	12 %	13 %	18 %
Decreased	4 %	5 %	6 %	7 %
Not Sure	5 %	3 %	4 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Brampton

Now thinking about **break-and-enters** into homes or businesses, have those incidents **in Brampton** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	73 %	75 %	71 %	79 %
Stayed The Same	15 %	14 %	16 %	11 %
Decreased	8 %	6 %	9 %	8 %
Not Sure	4 %	5 %	4 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	75 %	74 %	71 %	73 %
Stayed The Same	13 %	15 %	17 %	12 %
Decreased	6 %	7 %	8 %	9 %
Not Sure	6 %	4 %	4 %	5 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Brampton

How about **motor-vehicle thefts**, meaning stolen cars or trucks: have these crimes **in Brampton** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	71 %	73 %	69 %	76 %
Stayed The Same	11 %	10 %	12 %	8 %
Decreased	12 %	11 %	14 %	13 %
Not Sure	5 %	6 %	5 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	74 %	73 %	69 %	71 %
Stayed The Same	9 %	11 %	13 %	9 %
Decreased	11 %	12 %	13 %	14 %
Not Sure	6 %	4 %	5 %	7 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Brampton

Considering **fraud and cybercrime**, such as online scams, identity theft, or financial fraud, would you say these crimes **in Brampton** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	74 %	76 %	72 %	79 %
Stayed The Same	15 %	14 %	16 %	13 %
Decreased	6 %	5 %	8 %	5 %
Not Sure	4 %	5 %	4 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	75 %	75 %	73 %	74 %
Stayed The Same	13 %	15 %	17 %	13 %
Decreased	5 %	6 %	7 %	8 %
Not Sure	7 %	4 %	3 %	5 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Brampton

Finally, what about **hate-motivated crimes**, incidents **in Brampton** that target someone's race, religion, gender, or sexual orientation, have those increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	70 %	72 %	68 %	74 %
Stayed The Same	18 %	17 %	19 %	16 %
Decreased	7 %	6 %	9 %	8 %
Not Sure	4 %	5 %	4 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	74 %	73 %	70 %	63 %
Stayed The Same	14 %	16 %	18 %	24 %
Decreased	6 %	7 %	8 %	8 %
Not Sure	6 %	3 %	4 %	5 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Hamilton

Hamilton Respondents ( $n=800$ ) were asked if crime was increasing, decreasing or staying the same in the following categories of crime.

For National Outlook, respondents were asked about Crime in Canada.

**Margin of error** for Hamilton is **+/- 3.46**, 19/20

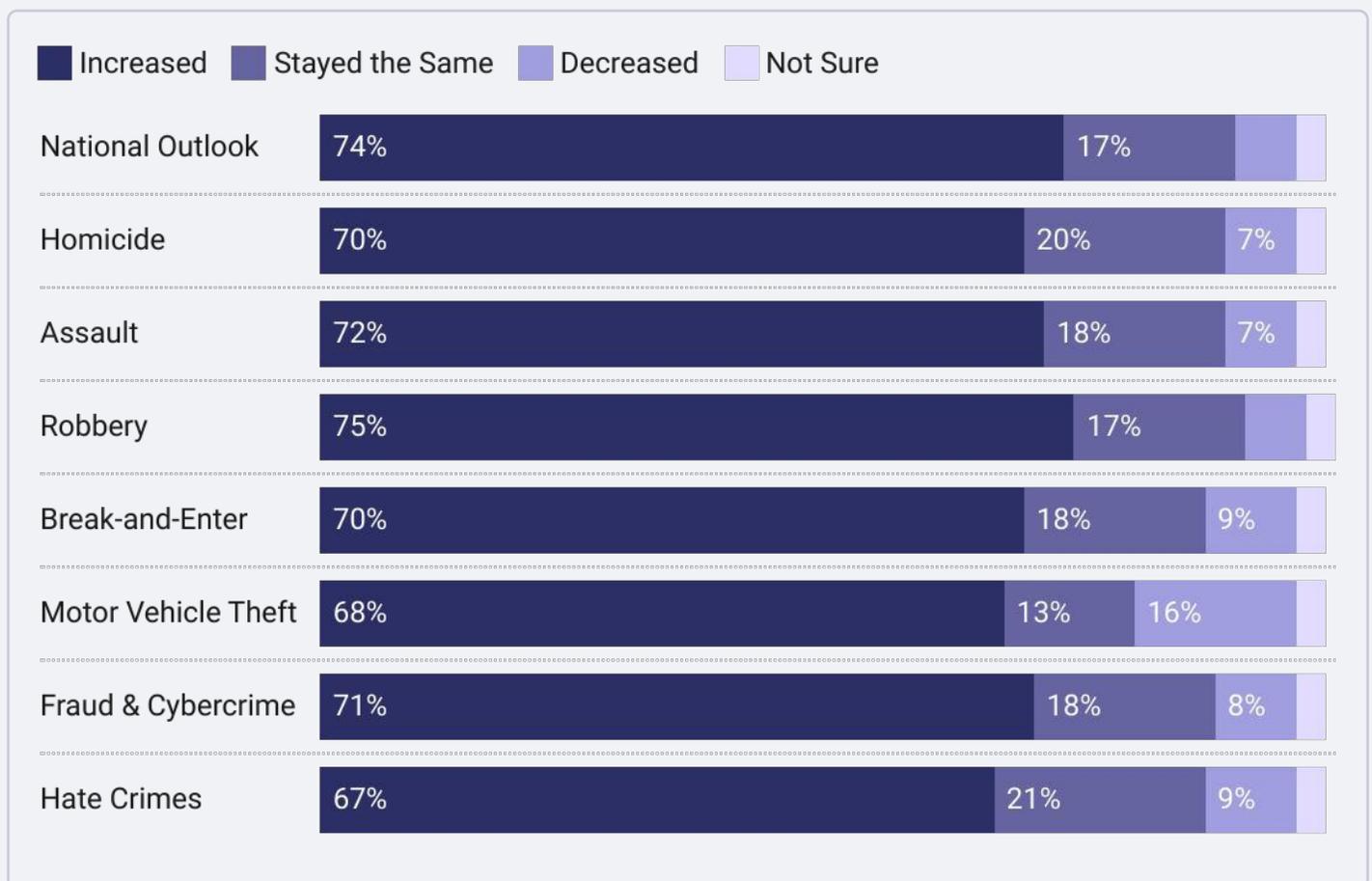


# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Hamilton

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Unweighted	800	406	360	34
Weighted	800	402	360	38

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Unweighted	109	236	225	230
Weighted	124	234	222	220



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Hamilton

In general, would you say that **crime in Canada as a whole** has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	74 %	76 %	72 %	79 %
Stayed The Same	17 %	16 %	18 %	13 %
Decreased	6 %	5 %	7 %	8 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	0 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	80 %	77 %	74 %	68 %
Stayed The Same	12 %	15 %	17 %	21 %
Decreased	4 %	5 %	5 %	9 %
Not Sure	4 %	3 %	3 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Hamilton

Thinking about **homicide**, meaning murder or manslaughter, **in Hamilton**, do you think the number of these crimes has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	70 %	72 %	68 %	74 %
Stayed The Same	20 %	19 %	21 %	16 %
Decreased	7 %	6 %	8 %	8 %
Not Sure	3 %	2 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	75 %	71 %	76 %	62 %
Stayed The Same	14 %	20 %	15 %	28 %
Decreased	8 %	6 %	6 %	8 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Hamilton

What about **assaults**, meaning physical attacks that don't involve a weapon, have assaults **in Hamilton** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	72 %	74 %	70 %	76 %
Stayed The Same	18 %	17 %	19 %	13 %
Decreased	7 %	6 %	8 %	8 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	77 %	73 %	70 %	72 %
Stayed The Same	14 %	17 %	19 %	20 %
Decreased	6 %	7 %	8 %	7 %
Not Sure	4 %	3 %	3 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Hamilton

Robbery refers to theft that involves violence or the threat of violence. Would you say **robberies in Hamilton** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased in the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	75 %	77 %	73 %	79 %
Stayed The Same	17 %	16 %	18 %	13 %
Decreased	6 %	5 %	6 %	5 %
Not Sure	3 %	2 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	79 %	82 %	74 %	67 %
Stayed The Same	15 %	11 %	18 %	23 %
Decreased	3 %	5 %	5 %	8 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	2 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Hamilton

Now thinking about **break-and-enters** into homes or businesses, have those incidents **in Hamilton** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	70 %	72 %	68 %	76 %
Stayed The Same	18 %	17 %	19 %	13 %
Decreased	9 %	8 %	10 %	8 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	78 %	74 %	70 %	62 %
Stayed The Same	11 %	16 %	18 %	23 %
Decreased	7 %	8 %	9 %	12 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Hamilton

How about **motor-vehicle thefts**, meaning stolen cars or trucks: have these crimes **in Hamilton** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	68 %	70 %	66 %	74 %
Stayed The Same	13 %	12 %	14 %	8 %
Decreased	16 %	15 %	17 %	16 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	73 %	72 %	70 %	60 %
Stayed The Same	10 %	9 %	11 %	20 %
Decreased	14 %	16 %	16 %	17 %
Not Sure	4 %	3 %	3 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Hamilton

Considering **fraud and cybercrime**, such as online scams, identity theft, or financial fraud, would you say these crimes **in Hamilton** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	71 %	73 %	69 %	76 %
Stayed The Same	18 %	17 %	19 %	13 %
Decreased	8 %	7 %	9 %	8 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	75 %	76 %	73 %	64 %
Stayed The Same	15 %	15 %	17 %	23 %
Decreased	6 %	7 %	8 %	10 %
Not Sure	4 %	3 %	3 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Hamilton

Finally, what about **hate-motivated crimes**, incidents **in Hamilton** that target someone's race, religion, gender, or sexual orientation, have those increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	67 %	69 %	65 %	71 %
Stayed The Same	21 %	20 %	22 %	16 %
Decreased	9 %	8 %	10 %	8 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	5 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	69 %	71 %	70 %	60 %
Stayed The Same	17 %	18 %	20 %	26 %
Decreased	10 %	7 %	7 %	12 %
Not Sure	4 %	3 %	3 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Kitchener

Kitchener Respondents ( $n=800$ ) were asked if crime was increasing, decreasing or staying the same in the following categories of crime.

For National Outlook, respondents were asked about Crime in Canada.

**Margin of error** for Kitchener is **+/- 3.46**, 19/20

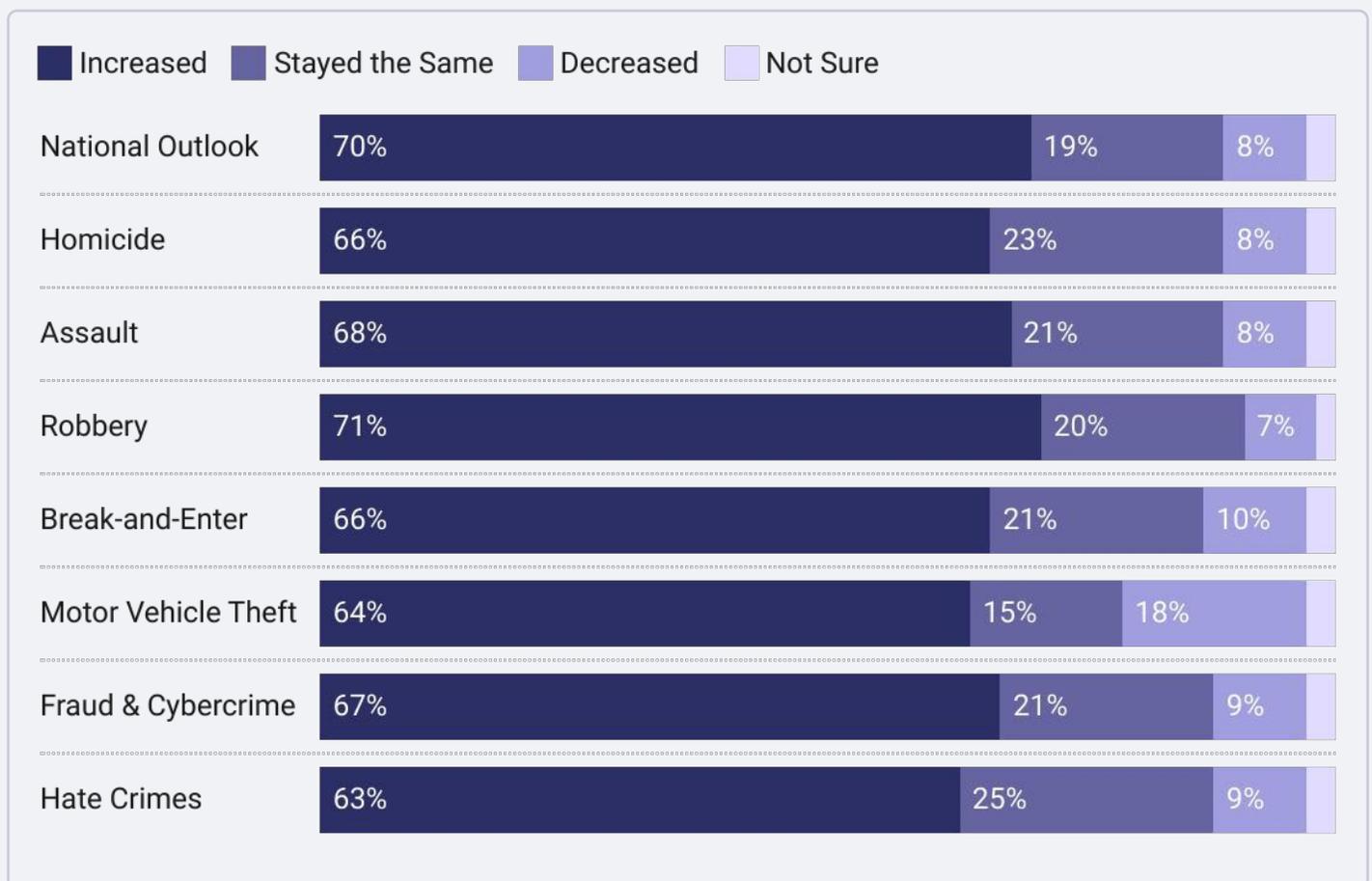


# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Kitchener

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Unweighted	800	395	369	36
Weighted	800	398	364	38

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Unweighted	120	239	226	215
Weighted	131	241	223	205



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Kitchener

In general, would you say that **crime in Canada as a whole** has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	70 %	74 %	68 %	76 %
Stayed The Same	19 %	18 %	20 %	16 %
Decreased	8 %	5 %	9 %	8 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	0 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	74 %	71 %	76 %	62 %
Stayed The Same	15 %	20 %	14 %	24 %
Decreased	6 %	6 %	7 %	12 %
Not Sure	4 %	3 %	3 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Kitchener

Thinking about **homicide**, meaning murder or manslaughter, **in Kitchener**, do you think the number of these crimes has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	66 %	68 %	64 %	71 %
Stayed The Same	23 %	22 %	24 %	18 %
Decreased	8 %	7 %	9 %	8 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	69 %	71 %	68 %	58 %
Stayed The Same	19 %	18 %	25 %	28 %
Decreased	7 %	9 %	5 %	11 %
Not Sure	4 %	3 %	2 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Kitchener

What about **assaults**, meaning physical attacks that don't involve a weapon, have assaults **in Kitchener** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	68 %	70 %	66 %	74 %
Stayed The Same	21 %	20 %	22 %	16 %
Decreased	8 %	7 %	9 %	8 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	72 %	73 %	69 %	60 %
Stayed The Same	17 %	17 %	22 %	26 %
Decreased	7 %	7 %	6 %	11 %
Not Sure	4 %	3 %	3 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Kitchener

Robbery refers to theft that involves violence or the threat of violence. Would you say **robberies in Kitchener** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased in the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	71 %	73 %	69 %	76 %
Stayed The Same	20 %	19 %	21 %	16 %
Decreased	7 %	6 %	8 %	8 %
Not Sure	2 %	2 %	2 %	0 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	75 %	75 %	73 %	63 %
Stayed The Same	16 %	17 %	20 %	25 %
Decreased	6 %	6 %	5 %	10 %
Not Sure	3 %	2 %	2 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Kitchener

Now thinking about **break-and-enters** into homes or businesses, have those incidents **in Kitchener** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	66 %	68 %	64 %	71 %
Stayed The Same	21 %	20 %	22 %	16 %
Decreased	10 %	9 %	11 %	11 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	70 %	71 %	67 %	58 %
Stayed The Same	17 %	18 %	21 %	26 %
Decreased	8 %	9 %	9 %	13 %
Not Sure	5 %	3 %	3 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Kitchener

How about **motor-vehicle thefts**, meaning stolen cars or trucks: have these crimes **in Kitchener** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	64 %	66 %	62 %	68 %
Stayed The Same	15 %	14 %	16 %	11 %
Decreased	18 %	17 %	19 %	18 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	68 %	70 %	65 %	56 %
Stayed The Same	11 %	13 %	13 %	20 %
Decreased	15 %	15 %	20 %	21 %
Not Sure	6 %	2 %	2 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Kitchener

Considering **fraud and cybercrime**, such as online scams, identity theft, or financial fraud, would you say these crimes **in Kitchener** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	67 %	70 %	65 %	66 %
Stayed The Same	21 %	20 %	22 %	16 %
Decreased	9 %	8 %	10 %	8 %
Not Sure	3 %	2 %	3 %	11 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	71 %	72 %	68 %	59 %
Stayed The Same	17 %	17 %	22 %	26 %
Decreased	7 %	9 %	7 %	12 %
Not Sure	5 %	1 %	3 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Kitchener

Finally, what about **hate-motivated crimes**, incidents **in Kitchener** that target someone's race, religion, gender, or sexual orientation, have those increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	63 %	65 %	61 %	68 %
Stayed The Same	25 %	24 %	26 %	21 %
Decreased	9 %	8 %	10 %	8 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	67 %	68 %	64 %	55 %
Stayed The Same	21 %	24 %	23 %	30 %
Decreased	8 %	6 %	9 %	12 %
Not Sure	4 %	2 %	4 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## London

London Respondents ( $n=800$ ) were asked if crime was increasing, decreasing or staying the same in the following categories of crime.

For National Outlook, respondents were asked about Crime in Canada.

**Margin of error** for London is **+/- 3.46**, 19/20

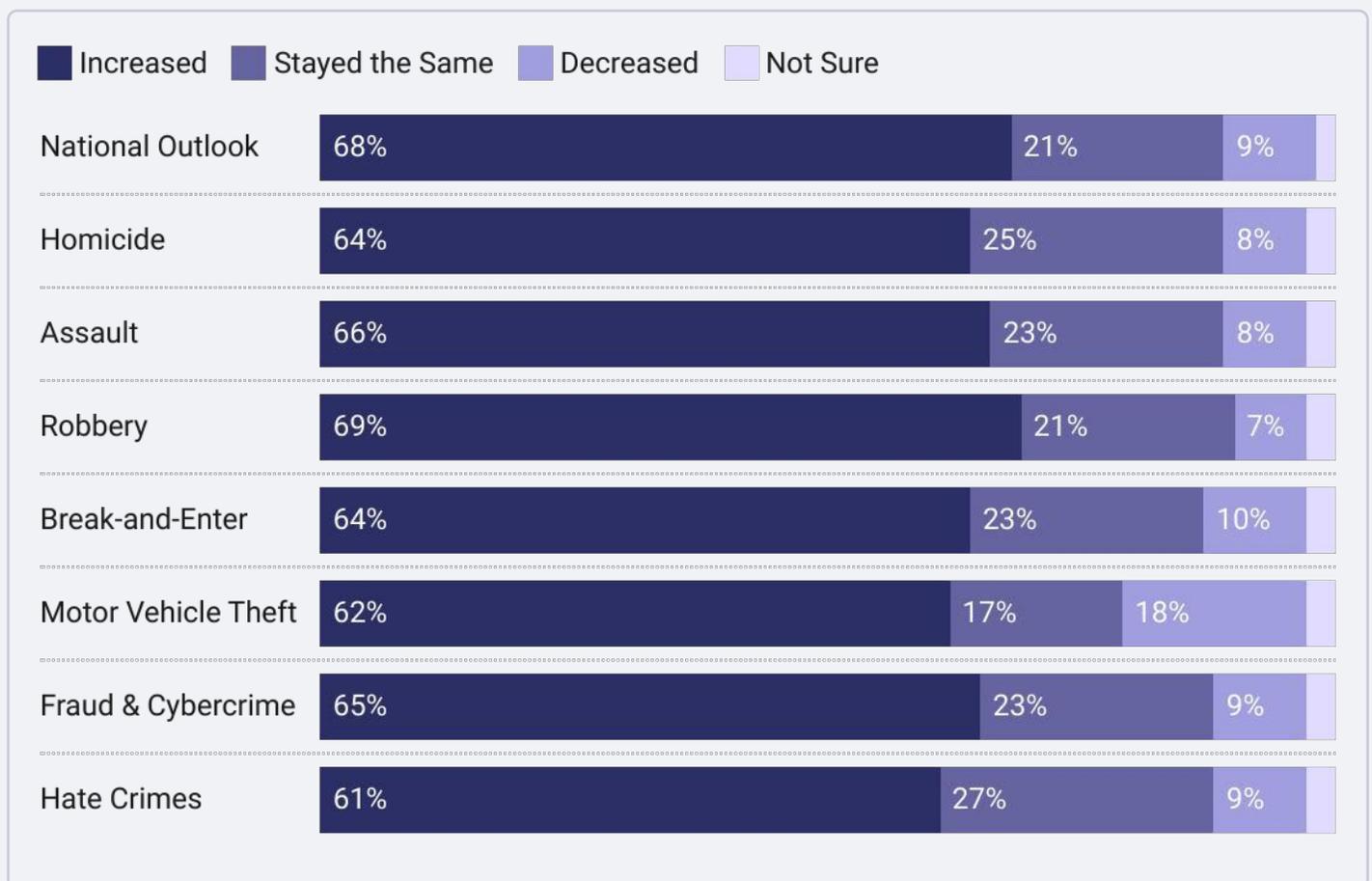


# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## London

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Unweighted	800	404	358	38
Weighted	800	403	360	37

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Unweighted	119	227	223	231
Weighted	124	233	223	220



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## London

In general, would you say that **crime in Canada as a whole** has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	68 %	70 %	66 %	74 %
Stayed The Same	21 %	20 %	22 %	18 %
Decreased	9 %	9 %	10 %	0 %
Not Sure	2 %	1 %	2 %	8 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	72 %	73 %	70 %	60 %
Stayed The Same	17 %	17 %	22 %	26 %
Decreased	7 %	9 %	7 %	12 %
Not Sure	4 %	1 %	2 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## London

Thinking about **homicide**, meaning murder or manslaughter, **in London**, do you think the number of these crimes has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	64 %	66 %	62 %	68 %
Stayed The Same	15 %	14 %	16 %	11 %
Decreased	8 %	8 %	9 %	3 %
Not Sure	2 %	2 %	2 %	0 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	68 %	71 %	64 %	56 %
Stayed The Same	11 %	8 %	19 %	20 %
Decreased	6 %	4 %	10 %	11 %
Not Sure	2 %	2 %	1 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## London

What about **assaults**, meaning physical attacks that don't involve a weapon, have assaults **in London** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	66 %	69 %	64 %	66 %
Stayed The Same	23 %	22 %	24 %	21 %
Decreased	8 %	7 %	9 %	5 %
Not Sure	3 %	2 %	3 %	8 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	70 %	73 %	66 %	58 %
Stayed The Same	19 %	18 %	24 %	28 %
Decreased	6 %	6 %	9 %	11 %
Not Sure	5 %	3 %	1 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## London

Robbery refers to theft that involves violence or the threat of violence. Would you say **robberies in London** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased in the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	69 %	71 %	67 %	74 %
Stayed The Same	21 %	20 %	22 %	16 %
Decreased	7 %	6 %	8 %	3 %
Not Sure	3 %	2 %	3 %	8 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	73 %	75 %	70 %	61 %
Stayed The Same	17 %	20 %	19 %	26 %
Decreased	5 %	3 %	9 %	10 %
Not Sure	5 %	3 %	2 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## London

Now thinking about **break-and-enters** into homes or businesses, have those incidents **in London** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	64 %	66 %	62 %	68 %
Stayed The Same	23 %	22 %	24 %	21 %
Decreased	10 %	10 %	11 %	3 %
Not Sure	3 %	2 %	3 %	8 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	68 %	69 %	66 %	56 %
Stayed The Same	19 %	20 %	22 %	28 %
Decreased	7 %	8 %	10 %	13 %
Not Sure	6 %	3 %	2 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## London

How about **motor-vehicle thefts**, meaning stolen cars or trucks: have these crimes **in London** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	62 %	64 %	60 %	66 %
Stayed The Same	17 %	16 %	18 %	13 %
Decreased	18 %	18 %	19 %	11 %
Not Sure	3 %	2 %	3 %	11 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	66 %	67 %	64 %	54 %
Stayed The Same	13 %	15 %	16 %	22 %
Decreased	14 %	17 %	18 %	21 %
Not Sure	7 %	1 %	2 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## London

Considering **fraud and cybercrime**, such as online scams, identity theft, or financial fraud, would you say these crimes **in London** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	65 %	67 %	63 %	68 %
Stayed The Same	23 %	22 %	24 %	18 %
Decreased	9 %	9 %	10 %	3 %
Not Sure	3 %	2 %	3 %	11 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	69 %	72 %	65 %	57 %
Stayed The Same	19 %	18 %	24 %	28 %
Decreased	6 %	8 %	9 %	12 %
Not Sure	6 %	2 %	2 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## London

Finally, what about **hate-motivated crimes**, incidents **in London** that target someone's race, religion, gender, or sexual orientation, have those increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	61 %	63 %	59 %	66 %
Stayed The Same	27 %	26 %	28 %	24 %
Decreased	9 %	9 %	10 %	3 %
Not Sure	3 %	2 %	3 %	8 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	65 %	68 %	60 %	53 %
Stayed The Same	23 %	21 %	30 %	32 %
Decreased	7 %	9 %	7 %	12 %
Not Sure	4 %	1 %	4 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Markham

Markham Respondents ( $n=800$ ) were asked if crime was increasing, decreasing or staying the same in the following categories of crime.

For National Outlook, respondents were asked about Crime in Canada.

**Margin of error** for Markham is **+/- 3.46**, 19/20

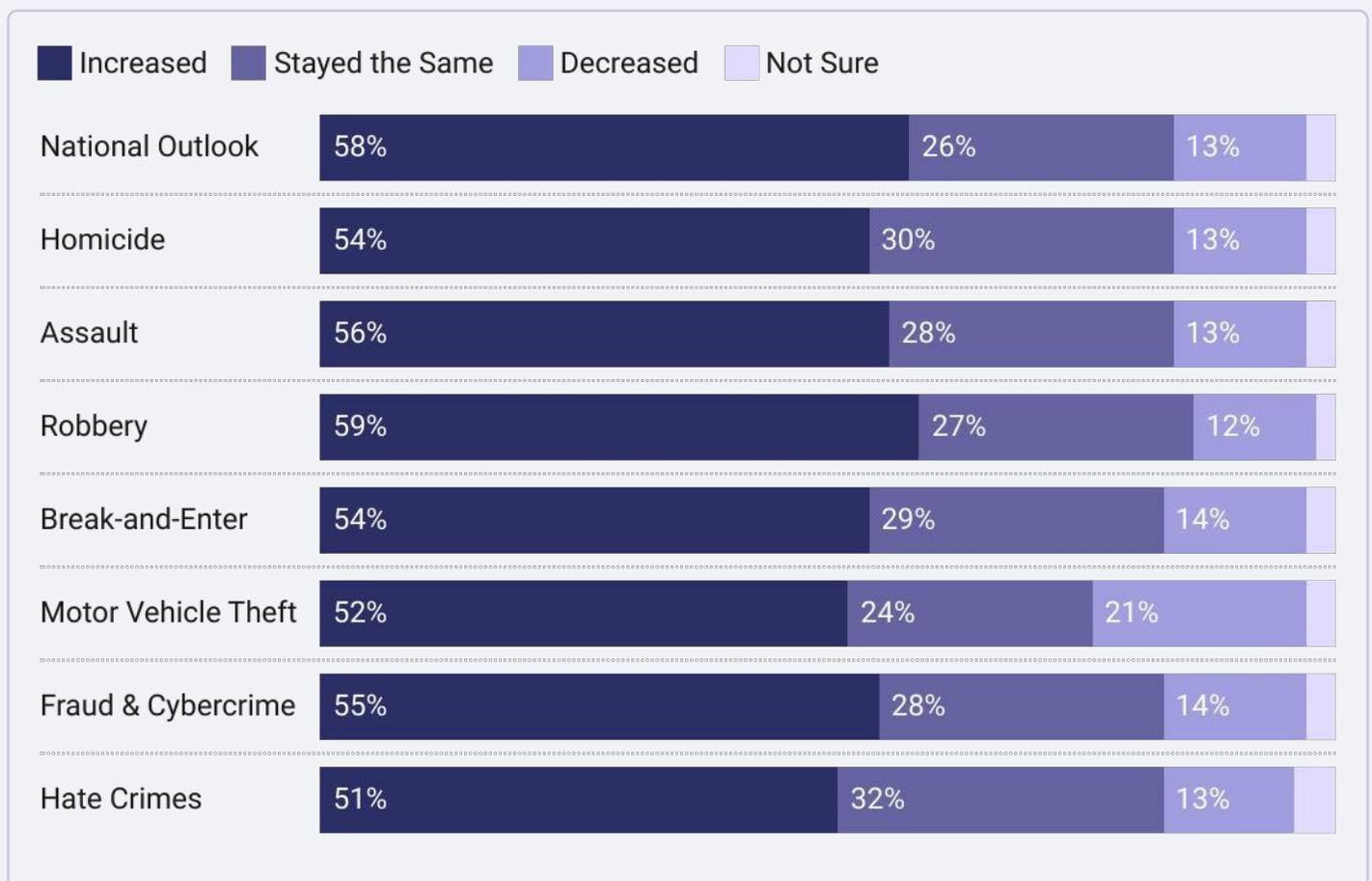


# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Markham

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Unweighted	800	410	359	31
Weighted	800	400	362	38

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Unweighted	116	244	231	209
Weighted	124	240	236	200



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Markham

In general, would you say that **crime in Canada as a whole** has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	58 %	60 %	56 %	63 %
Stayed The Same	26 %	25 %	27 %	21 %
Decreased	13 %	12 %	14 %	13 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	62 %	63 %	59 %	50 %
Stayed The Same	22 %	24 %	25 %	31 %
Decreased	11 %	10 %	14 %	17 %
Not Sure	5 %	3 %	2 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Markham

Thinking about **homicide**, meaning murder or manslaughter, **in Markham**, do you think the number of these crimes has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	54 %	56 %	52 %	58 %
Stayed The Same	30 %	29 %	31 %	26 %
Decreased	13 %	12 %	14 %	11 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	5 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	58 %	59 %	55 %	46 %
Stayed The Same	26 %	29 %	27 %	35 %
Decreased	10 %	9 %	16 %	16 %
Not Sure	6 %	3 %	2 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Markham

What about **assaults**, meaning physical attacks that don't involve a weapon, have assaults **in Markham** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	56 %	58 %	54 %	61 %
Stayed The Same	28 %	27 %	29 %	24 %
Decreased	13 %	12 %	14 %	8 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	8 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	60 %	61 %	57 %	48 %
Stayed The Same	24 %	23 %	29 %	33 %
Decreased	11 %	13 %	10 %	16 %
Not Sure	5 %	3 %	3 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Markham

Robbery refers to theft that involves violence or the threat of violence. Would you say **robberies in Markham** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased in the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	59 %	61 %	57 %	58 %
Stayed The Same	27 %	25 %	28 %	32 %
Decreased	12 %	12 %	13 %	5 %
Not Sure	2 %	2 %	2 %	5 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	63 %	64 %	60 %	51 %
Stayed The Same	23 %	22 %	29 %	32 %
Decreased	9 %	13 %	10 %	15 %
Not Sure	5 %	1 %	1 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Markham

Now thinking about **break-and-enters** into homes or businesses, have those incidents **in Markham** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	54 %	56 %	52 %	63 %
Stayed The Same	29 %	28 %	30 %	21 %
Decreased	14 %	13 %	15 %	11 %
Not Sure	3 %	2 %	3 %	5 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	58 %	60 %	55 %	46 %
Stayed The Same	25 %	25 %	30 %	34 %
Decreased	11 %	12 %	14 %	17 %
Not Sure	6 %	3 %	1 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Markham

How about **motor-vehicle thefts**, meaning stolen cars or trucks: have these crimes **in Markham** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	52 %	53 %	50 %	66 %
Stayed The Same	24 %	23 %	25 %	16 %
Decreased	21 %	21 %	22 %	8 %
Not Sure	3 %	2 %	3 %	11 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	56 %	57 %	54 %	44 %
Stayed The Same	20 %	21 %	24 %	29 %
Decreased	18 %	20 %	21 %	24 %
Not Sure	6 %	2 %	2 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Markham

Considering **fraud and cybercrime**, such as online scams, identity theft, or financial fraud, would you say these crimes **in Markham** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	55 %	58 %	53 %	53 %
Stayed The Same	28 %	26 %	29 %	32 %
Decreased	14 %	13 %	15 %	11 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	5 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	59 %	60 %	57 %	47 %
Stayed The Same	24 %	26 %	26 %	33 %
Decreased	11 %	11 %	15 %	17 %
Not Sure	6 %	3 %	2 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Markham

Finally, what about **hate-motivated crimes**, incidents **in Markham** that target someone's race, religion, gender, or sexual orientation, have those increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	51 %	49 %	53 %	61 %
Stayed The Same	32 %	32 %	32 %	29 %
Decreased	13 %	12 %	14 %	8 %
Not Sure	4 %	6 %	2 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	55 %	58 %	50 %	43 %
Stayed The Same	28 %	23 %	38 %	37 %
Decreased	10 %	15 %	10 %	16 %
Not Sure	7 %	4 %	2 %	4 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Mississauga

Mississauga Respondents ( $n=800$ ) were asked if crime was increasing, decreasing or staying the same in the following categories of crime.

For National Outlook, respondents were asked about Crime in Canada.

**Margin of error** for Mississauga is **+/- 3.46**, 19/20

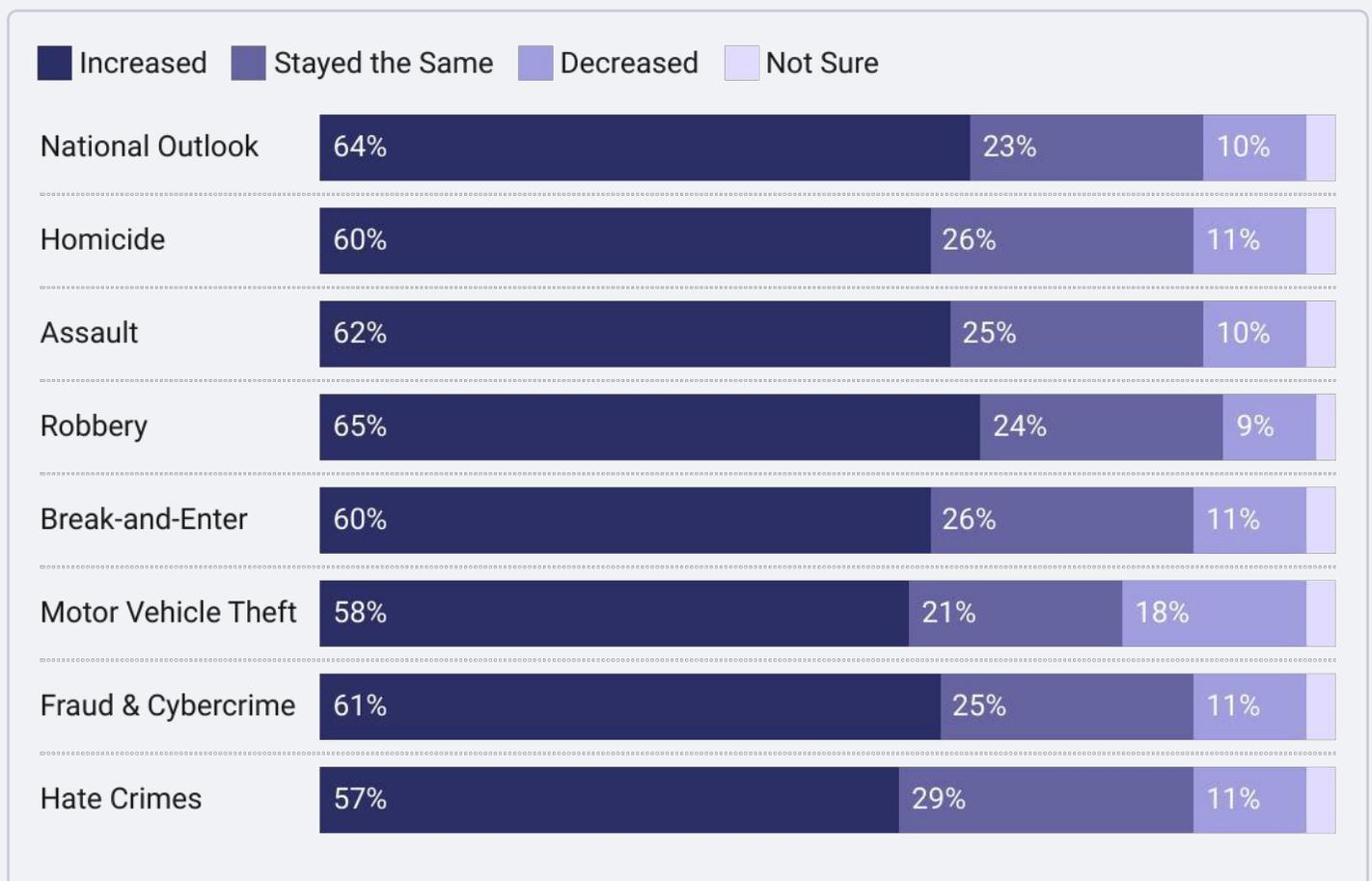


# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Mississauga

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Unweighted	800	398	368	34
Weighted	800	401	361	38

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Unweighted	114	259	239	188
Weighted	134	251	240	175



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Mississauga

In general, would you say that **crime in Canada as a whole** has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	64 %	66 %	62 %	68 %
Stayed The Same	23 %	22 %	24 %	18 %
Decreased	10 %	9 %	11 %	11 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	68 %	66 %	67 %	56 %
Stayed The Same	19 %	22 %	21 %	28 %
Decreased	9 %	9 %	9 %	14 %
Not Sure	4 %	3 %	3 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Mississauga

Thinking about **homicide**, meaning murder or manslaughter, **in Mississauga**, do you think the number of these crimes has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	60 %	62 %	58 %	66 %
Stayed The Same	26 %	25 %	27 %	21 %
Decreased	11 %	10 %	12 %	11 %
Not Sure	3 %	2 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	64 %	63 %	62 %	52 %
Stayed The Same	23 %	24 %	25 %	31 %
Decreased	10 %	10 %	10 %	14 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Mississauga

What about **assaults**, meaning physical attacks that don't involve a weapon, have assaults **in Mississauga** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	62 %	64 %	60 %	66 %
Stayed The Same	25 %	24 %	26 %	21 %
Decreased	10 %	9 %	11 %	11 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	66 %	65 %	63 %	55 %
Stayed The Same	21 %	23 %	25 %	30 %
Decreased	9 %	9 %	10 %	12 %
Not Sure	4 %	3 %	3 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Mississauga

Robbery refers to theft that involves violence or the threat of violence. Would you say **robberies in Mississauga** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased in the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	65 %	67 %	63 %	71 %
Stayed The Same	24 %	23 %	25 %	21 %
Decreased	9 %	8 %	10 %	8 %
Not Sure	2 %	2 %	2 %	0 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	69 %	68 %	67 %	57 %
Stayed The Same	20 %	22 %	23 %	29 %
Decreased	8 %	8 %	8 %	12 %
Not Sure	3 %	2 %	2 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Mississauga

Now thinking about **break-and-enters** into homes or businesses, have those incidents **in Mississauga** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	60 %	62 %	58 %	66 %
Stayed The Same	26 %	25 %	27 %	21 %
Decreased	11 %	10 %	12 %	11 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	64 %	64 %	60 %	52 %
Stayed The Same	22 %	24 %	26 %	31 %
Decreased	10 %	10 %	10 %	14 %
Not Sure	4 %	2 %	3 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Mississauga

How about **motor-vehicle thefts**, meaning stolen cars or trucks: have these crimes **in Mississauga** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	58 %	60 %	56 %	63 %
Stayed The Same	21 %	20 %	22 %	16 %
Decreased	18 %	17 %	19 %	18 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	62 %	59 %	61 %	50 %
Stayed The Same	17 %	21 %	19 %	26 %
Decreased	16 %	17 %	18 %	21 %
Not Sure	5 %	3 %	3 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Mississauga

Considering **fraud and cybercrime**, such as online scams, identity theft, or financial fraud, would you say these crimes **in Mississauga** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	61 %	63 %	59 %	66 %
Stayed The Same	25 %	24 %	26 %	21 %
Decreased	11 %	10 %	12 %	11 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	65 %	63 %	64 %	53 %
Stayed The Same	21 %	25 %	23 %	30 %
Decreased	10 %	10 %	10 %	14 %
Not Sure	4 %	3 %	3 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Mississauga

Finally, what about **hate-motivated crimes**, incidents **in Mississauga** that target someone's race, religion, gender, or sexual orientation, have those increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	57 %	59 %	55 %	63 %
Stayed The Same	29 %	28 %	30 %	24 %
Decreased	11 %	10 %	12 %	11 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	61 %	61 %	58 %	49 %
Stayed The Same	25 %	26 %	30 %	34 %
Decreased	10 %	10 %	10 %	14 %
Not Sure	4 %	3 %	3 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Ottawa

Ottawa Respondents ( $n=800$ ) were asked if crime was increasing, decreasing or staying the same in the following categories of crime.

For National Outlook, respondents were asked about Crime in Canada.

**Margin of error** for Ottawa is **+/- 3.46**, 19/20

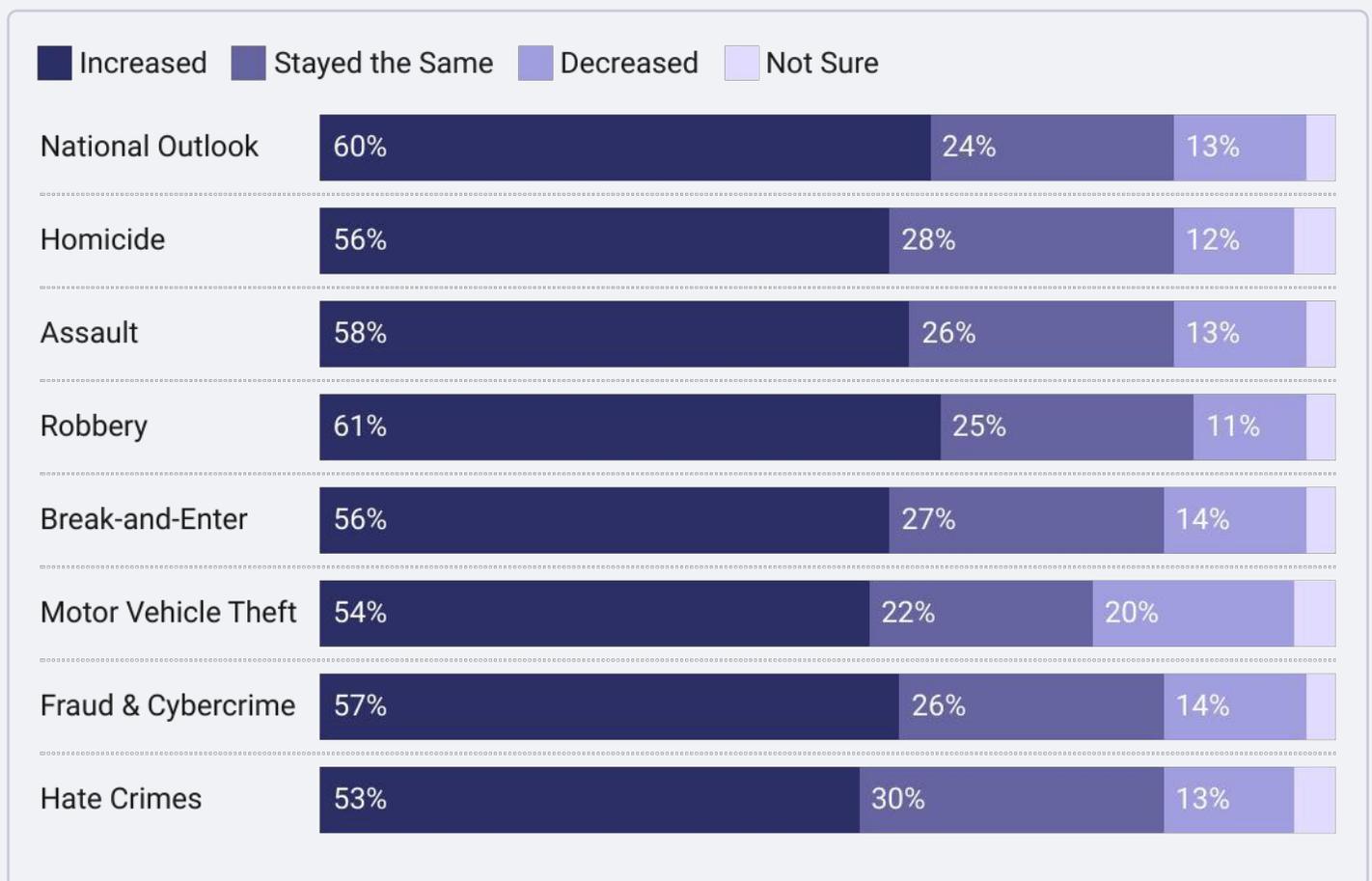


# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Ottawa

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Unweighted	800	404	364	32
Weighted	800	401	361	38

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Unweighted	120	237	224	219
Weighted	124	238	222	216



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Ottawa

In general, would you say that **crime in Canada as a whole** has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	60 %	62 %	58 %	66 %
Stayed The Same	24 %	23 %	25 %	21 %
Decreased	13 %	12 %	14 %	13 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	0 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	64 %	65 %	61 %	52 %
Stayed The Same	20 %	19 %	26 %	29 %
Decreased	11 %	13 %	10 %	17 %
Not Sure	5 %	3 %	3 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Ottawa

Thinking about **homicide**, meaning murder or manslaughter, **in Ottawa**, do you think the number of these crimes has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	56 %	56 %	57 %	61 %
Stayed The Same	28 %	29 %	26 %	24 %
Decreased	12 %	11 %	13 %	13 %
Not Sure	4 %	4 %	4 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	60 %	60 %	59 %	48 %
Stayed The Same	24 %	25 %	27 %	33 %
Decreased	10 %	11 %	12 %	15 %
Not Sure	6 %	5 %	2 %	4 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Ottawa

What about **assaults**, meaning physical attacks that don't involve a weapon, have assaults **in Ottawa** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	58 %	60 %	56 %	63 %
Stayed The Same	26 %	23 %	29 %	21 %
Decreased	13 %	12 %	14 %	8 %
Not Sure	3 %	4 %	1 %	8 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	62 %	63 %	59 %	50 %
Stayed The Same	22 %	25 %	24 %	31 %
Decreased	11 %	9 %	14 %	16 %
Not Sure	5 %	3 %	2 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Ottawa

Robbery refers to theft that involves violence or the threat of violence. Would you say **robberies in Ottawa** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased in the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	61 %	64 %	58 %	63 %
Stayed The Same	25 %	24 %	26 %	18 %
Decreased	11 %	7 %	15 %	13 %
Not Sure	3 %	4 %	1 %	5 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	65 %	65 %	64 %	53 %
Stayed The Same	21 %	24 %	23 %	30 %
Decreased	9 %	9 %	11 %	14 %
Not Sure	5 %	3 %	2 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Ottawa

Now thinking about **break-and-enters** into homes or businesses, have those incidents **in Ottawa** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	56 %	58 %	54 %	61 %
Stayed The Same	27 %	26 %	28 %	24 %
Decreased	14 %	13 %	15 %	11 %
Not Sure	3 %	2 %	3 %	5 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	60 %	61 %	58 %	48 %
Stayed The Same	23 %	24 %	27 %	32 %
Decreased	11 %	13 %	14 %	17 %
Not Sure	6 %	2 %	2 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Ottawa

How about **motor-vehicle thefts**, meaning stolen cars or trucks: have these crimes **in Ottawa** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	54 %	56 %	52 %	58 %
Stayed The Same	22 %	21 %	23 %	18 %
Decreased	20 %	20 %	20 %	21 %
Not Sure	4 %	3 %	5 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	58 %	59 %	55 %	46 %
Stayed The Same	18 %	21 %	20 %	27 %
Decreased	17 %	18 %	20 %	25 %
Not Sure	7 %	2 %	5 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Ottawa

Considering **fraud and cybercrime**, such as online scams, identity theft, or financial fraud, would you say these crimes **in Ottawa** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	57 %	59 %	55 %	63 %
Stayed The Same	26 %	25 %	27 %	21 %
Decreased	14 %	13 %	15 %	13 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	61 %	62 %	58 %	49 %
Stayed The Same	22 %	24 %	25 %	31 %
Decreased	11 %	13 %	14 %	17 %
Not Sure	6 %	1 %	3 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Ottawa

Finally, what about **hate-motivated crimes**, incidents **in Ottawa** that target someone's race, religion, gender, or sexual orientation, have those increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	53 %	55 %	51 %	58 %
Stayed The Same	30 %	29 %	31 %	26 %
Decreased	13 %	12 %	14 %	13 %
Not Sure	4 %	4 %	4 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	57 %	54 %	59 %	45 %
Stayed The Same	26 %	34 %	22 %	35 %
Decreased	10 %	10 %	15 %	16 %
Not Sure	7 %	2 %	4 %	4 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Toronto

Toronto Respondents ( $n=1000$ ) were asked if crime was increasing, decreasing or staying the same in the following categories of crime.

For National Outlook, respondents were asked about Crime in Canada.

**Margin of error** for Toronto is **+/- 3.09** 19/20

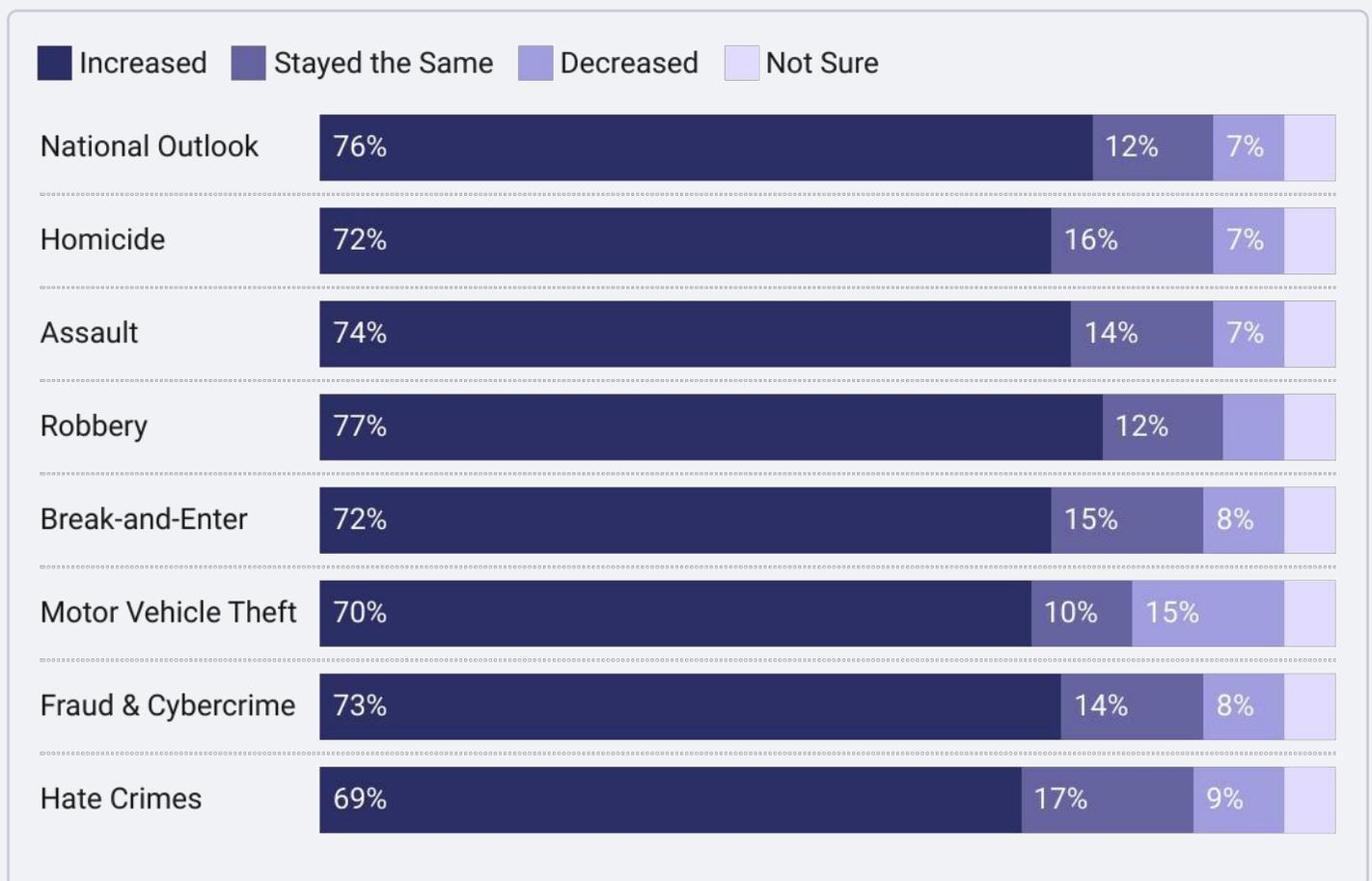


# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Toronto

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Unweighted	1000	399	552	49
Weighted	1000	503	450	47

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Unweighted	142	300	281	277
Weighted	165	297	276	262



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Toronto

In general, would you say that **crime in Canada as a whole** has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	76 %	80 %	72 %	77 %
Stayed The Same	12 %	11 %	13 %	8 %
Decreased	7 %	6 %	8 %	8 %
Not Sure	5 %	3 %	7 %	8 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	81 %	80 %	71 %	69 %
Stayed The Same	8 %	10 %	16 %	17 %
Decreased	6 %	5 %	8 %	10 %
Not Sure	5 %	5 %	5 %	4 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Toronto

Thinking about **homicide**, meaning murder or manslaughter, **in Toronto**, do you think the number of these crimes has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	72 %	76 %	68 %	74 %
Stayed The Same	16 %	15 %	17 %	13 %
Decreased	7 %	6 %	8 %	8 %
Not Sure	5 %	3 %	7 %	5 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	77 %	74 %	72 %	63 %
Stayed The Same	12 %	17 %	16 %	21 %
Decreased	6 %	5 %	8 %	10 %
Not Sure	5 %	4 %	5 %	6 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Toronto

What about **assaults**, meaning physical attacks that don't involve a weapon, have assaults **in Toronto** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	74 %	76 %	73 %	74 %
Stayed The Same	14 %	13 %	15 %	8 %
Decreased	7 %	6 %	8 %	8 %
Not Sure	5 %	5 %	4 %	10 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	79 %	76 %	73 %	65 %
Stayed The Same	10 %	14 %	15 %	19 %
Decreased	6 %	5 %	8 %	10 %
Not Sure	5 %	4 %	5 %	6 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Toronto

Robbery refers to theft that involves violence or the threat of violence. Would you say **robberies in Toronto** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased in the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	77 %	79 %	75 %	79 %
Stayed The Same	12 %	11 %	13 %	5 %
Decreased	6 %	5 %	7 %	8 %
Not Sure	5 %	5 %	5 %	8 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	82 %	81 %	74 %	68 %
Stayed The Same	8 %	11 %	14 %	17 %
Decreased	5 %	5 %	6 %	9 %
Not Sure	5 %	3 %	6 %	6 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Toronto

Now thinking about **break-and-enters** into homes or businesses, have those incidents **in Toronto** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	72 %	75 %	69 %	77 %
Stayed The Same	15 %	14 %	16 %	8 %
Decreased	8 %	7 %	9 %	10 %
Not Sure	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	77 %	71 %	74 %	63 %
Stayed The Same	11 %	14 %	16 %	20 %
Decreased	7 %	9 %	6 %	11 %
Not Sure	5 %	6 %	3 %	6 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Toronto

How about **motor-vehicle thefts**, meaning stolen cars or trucks: have these crimes **in Toronto** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	70 %	72 %	68 %	72 %
Stayed The Same	10 %	9 %	11 %	8 %
Decreased	15 %	14 %	16 %	15 %
Not Sure	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	75 %	65 %	72 %	66 %
Stayed The Same	6 %	13 %	8 %	15 %
Decreased	13 %	19 %	16 %	13 %
Not Sure	6 %	3 %	5 %	6 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Toronto

Considering **fraud and cybercrime**, such as online scams, identity theft, or financial fraud, would you say these crimes **in Toronto** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	73 %	75 %	71 %	77 %
Stayed The Same	14 %	13 %	15 %	8 %
Decreased	8 %	7 %	9 %	10 %
Not Sure	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	66 %	86 %	78 %	64 %
Stayed The Same	19 %	6 %	10 %	19 %
Decreased	10 %	4 %	6 %	11 %
Not Sure	4 %	3 %	6 %	6 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Toronto

Finally, what about **hate-motivated crimes**, incidents **in Toronto** that target someone's race, religion, gender, or sexual orientation, have those increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	69 %	71 %	68 %	72 %
Stayed The Same	17 %	16 %	18 %	13 %
Decreased	9 %	8 %	10 %	10 %
Not Sure	5 %	6 %	4 %	5 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	74 %	73 %	66 %	60 %
Stayed The Same	13 %	16 %	19 %	22 %
Decreased	8 %	6 %	11 %	12 %
Not Sure	5 %	4 %	5 %	6 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Vaughan

Vaughan Respondents ( $n=800$ ) were asked if crime was increasing, decreasing or staying the same in the following categories of crime.

For National Outlook, respondents were asked about Crime in Canada.

**Margin of error** for Vaughan is **+/- 3.46**, 19/20

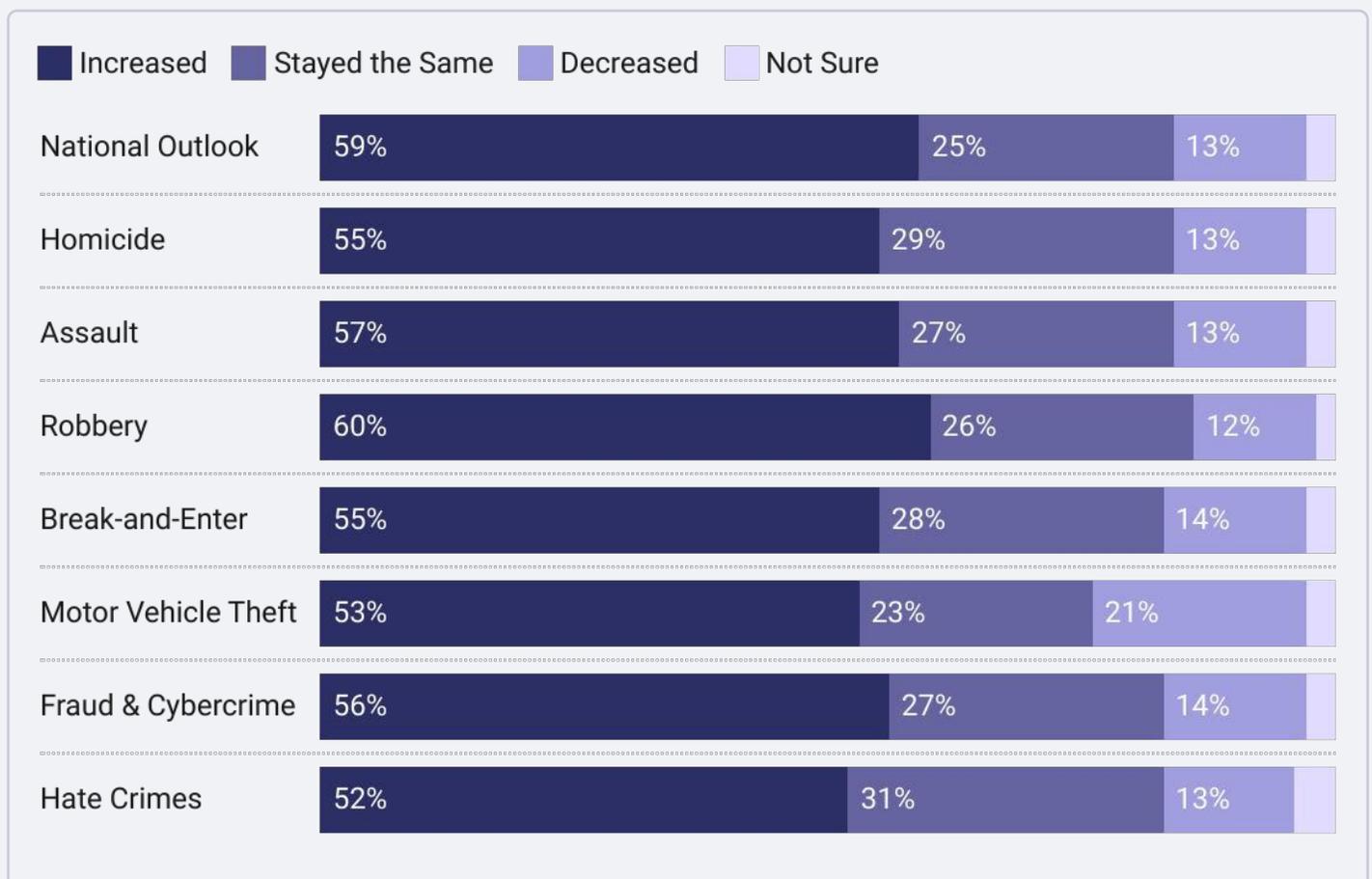


# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Vaughan

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Unweighted	800	403	362	35
Weighted	800	398	364	39

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Unweighted	131	241	239	189
Weighted	130	244	240	185



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Vaughan

In general, would you say that **crime in Canada as a whole** has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	59 %	61 %	57 %	63 %
Stayed The Same	25 %	24 %	26 %	21 %
Decreased	13 %	12 %	14 %	13 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	63 %	68 %	54 %	51 %
Stayed The Same	21 %	18 %	29 %	30 %
Decreased	11 %	10 %	14 %	17 %
Not Sure	5 %	3 %	2 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Vaughan

Thinking about **homicide**, meaning murder or manslaughter, **in Vaughan**, do you think the number of these crimes has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	55 %	57 %	53 %	61 %
Stayed The Same	29 %	28 %	30 %	26 %
Decreased	13 %	12 %	14 %	11 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	59 %	60 %	55 %	47 %
Stayed The Same	25 %	26 %	29 %	34 %
Decreased	10 %	11 %	14 %	16 %
Not Sure	5 %	2 %	2 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Vaughan

What about **assaults**, meaning physical attacks that don't involve a weapon, have assaults **in Vaughan** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	57 %	59 %	55 %	63 %
Stayed The Same	27 %	26 %	28 %	24 %
Decreased	13 %	12 %	14 %	11 %
Not Sure	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	61 %	66 %	54 %	49 %
Stayed The Same	23 %	20 %	32 %	32 %
Decreased	11 %	11 %	13 %	16 %
Not Sure	5 %	3 %	2 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Vaughan

Robbery refers to theft that involves violence or the threat of violence. Would you say **robberies in Vaughan** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased in the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	60 %	63 %	58 %	61 %
Stayed The Same	26 %	25 %	27 %	18 %
Decreased	12 %	11 %	13 %	11 %
Not Sure	2 %	1 %	2 %	11 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	64 %	68 %	58 %	52 %
Stayed The Same	22 %	22 %	28 %	31 %
Decreased	9 %	9 %	14 %	15 %
Not Sure	5 %	1 %	1 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Vaughan

Now thinking about **break-and-enters** into homes or businesses, have those incidents **in Vaughan** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	55 %	57 %	53 %	61 %
Stayed The Same	28 %	27 %	29 %	24 %
Decreased	14 %	14 %	15 %	8 %
Not Sure	3 %	2 %	3 %	8 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	59 %	61 %	54 %	47 %
Stayed The Same	24 %	24 %	29 %	33 %
Decreased	11 %	12 %	15 %	17 %
Not Sure	6 %	2 %	2 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Vaughan

How about **motor-vehicle thefts**, meaning stolen cars or trucks: have these crimes **in Vaughan** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	53 %	55 %	51 %	55 %
Stayed The Same	23 %	22 %	24 %	21 %
Decreased	21 %	20 %	22 %	18 %
Not Sure	3 %	2 %	3 %	5 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	57 %	59 %	52 %	45 %
Stayed The Same	19 %	19 %	24 %	28 %
Decreased	18 %	19 %	22 %	24 %
Not Sure	6 %	2 %	1 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Vaughan

Considering **fraud and cybercrime**, such as online scams, identity theft, or financial fraud, would you say these crimes **in Vaughan** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	56 %	59 %	54 %	53 %
Stayed The Same	27 %	26 %	28 %	24 %
Decreased	14 %	13 %	15 %	13 %
Not Sure	3 %	2 %	3 %	11 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	60 %	61 %	56 %	48 %
Stayed The Same	23 %	23 %	28 %	32 %
Decreased	11 %	13 %	15 %	17 %
Not Sure	6 %	2 %	1 %	3 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Vaughan

Finally, what about **hate-motivated crimes**, incidents **in Vaughan** that target someone's race, religion, gender, or sexual orientation, have those increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	52 %	54 %	50 %	58 %
Stayed The Same	31 %	30 %	32 %	26 %
Decreased	13 %	12 %	14 %	11 %
Not Sure	4 %	4 %	4 %	5 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	56 %	57 %	52 %	44 %
Stayed The Same	27 %	28 %	31 %	36 %
Decreased	10 %	12 %	13 %	16 %
Not Sure	7 %	2 %	4 %	4 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Windsor

Windsor Respondents ( $n=800$ ) were asked if crime was increasing, decreasing or staying the same in the following categories of crime.

For National Outlook, respondents were asked about Crime in Canada.

**Margin of error** for Windsor is **+/- 3.46**, 19/20

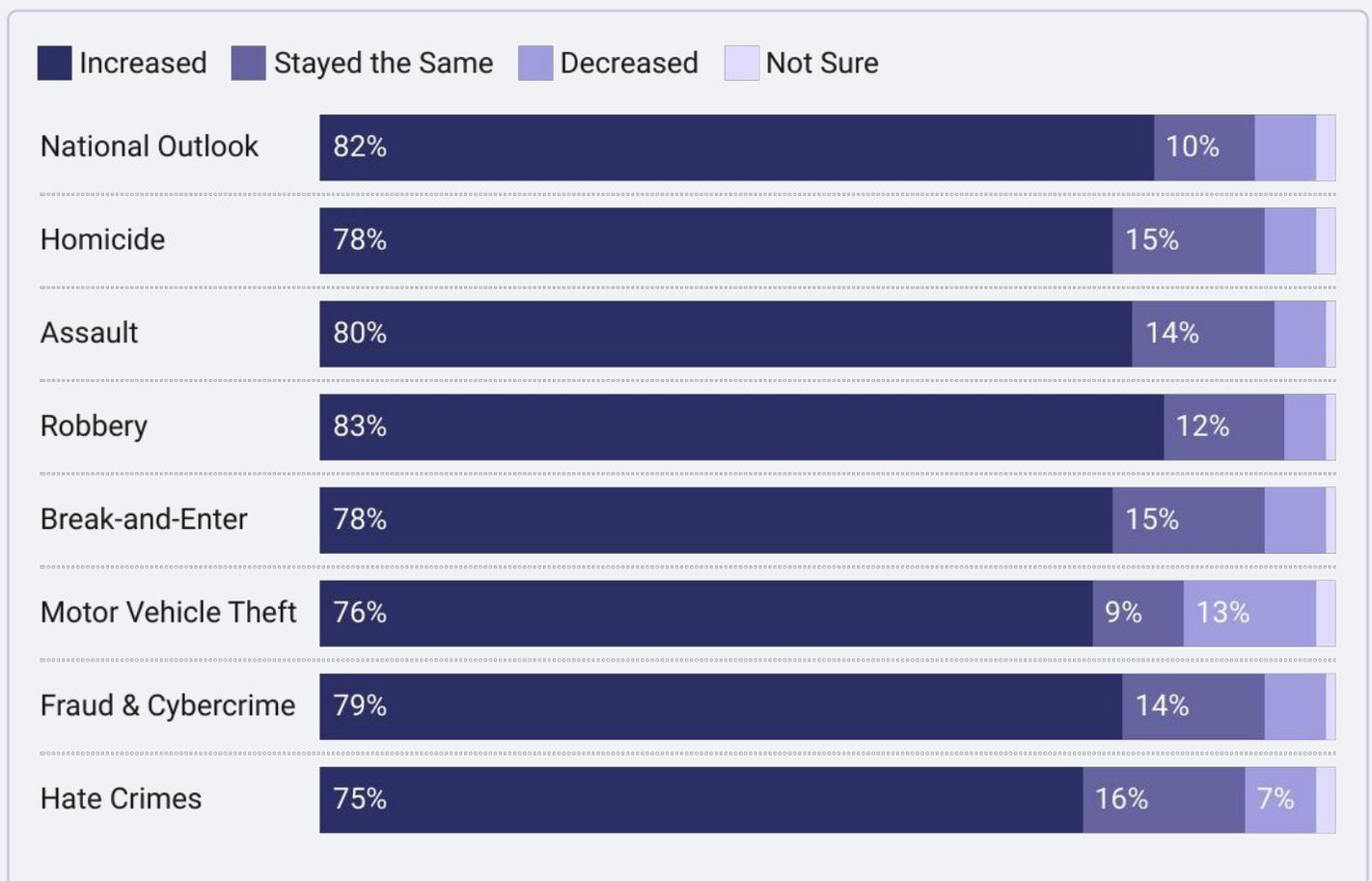


# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Windsor

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Unweighted	800	400	364	36
Weighted	800	400	362	38

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Unweighted	113	224	231	232
Weighted	119	221	230	230



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Windsor

In general, would you say that **crime in Canada as a whole** has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	82 %	84 %	80 %	87 %
Stayed The Same	10 %	9 %	11 %	5 %
Decreased	6 %	5 %	7 %	5 %
Not Sure	2 %	2 %	2 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	86 %	89 %	82 %	74 %
Stayed The Same	6 %	5 %	12 %	15 %
Decreased	5 %	5 %	5 %	9 %
Not Sure	3 %	1 %	2 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Windsor

Thinking about **homicide**, meaning murder or manslaughter, **in Windsor**, do you think the number of these crimes has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	78 %	80 %	76 %	84 %
Stayed The Same	15 %	14 %	16 %	11 %
Decreased	5 %	4 %	6 %	5 %
Not Sure	2 %	2 %	2 %	0 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	82 %	85 %	77 %	70 %
Stayed The Same	11 %	8 %	19 %	20 %
Decreased	4 %	5 %	3 %	8 %
Not Sure	2 %	2 %	1 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Windsor

What about **assaults**, meaning physical attacks that don't involve a weapon, have assaults **in Windsor** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	80 %	82 %	78 %	84 %
Stayed The Same	14 %	13 %	15 %	11 %
Decreased	5 %	4 %	6 %	3 %
Not Sure	1 %	1 %	1 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	84 %	85 %	82 %	72 %
Stayed The Same	10 %	12 %	13 %	19 %
Decreased	4 %	3 %	5 %	8 %
Not Sure	2 %	0 %	0 %	1 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Windsor

Robbery refers to theft that involves violence or the threat of violence. Would you say **robberies in Windsor** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased in the past year?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	83 %	85 %	81 %	87 %
Stayed The Same	12 %	11 %	13 %	8 %
Decreased	4 %	3 %	5 %	3 %
Not Sure	1 %	0 %	1 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	87 %	88 %	84 %	75 %
Stayed The Same	8 %	8 %	13 %	17 %
Decreased	3 %	3 %	3 %	7 %
Not Sure	2 %	0 %	0 %	1 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Windsor

Now thinking about **break-and-enters** into homes or businesses, have those incidents **in Windsor** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	78 %	80 %	76 %	84 %
Stayed The Same	15 %	14 %	16 %	8 %
Decreased	6 %	5 %	7 %	5 %
Not Sure	1 %	0 %	1 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	82 %	83 %	79 %	70 %
Stayed The Same	11 %	12 %	14 %	20 %
Decreased	5 %	4 %	6 %	9 %
Not Sure	2 %	1 %	0 %	1 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Windsor

How about **motor-vehicle thefts**, meaning stolen cars or trucks: have these crimes **in Windsor** increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	76 %	79 %	74 %	74 %
Stayed The Same	9 %	8 %	10 %	8 %
Decreased	13 %	12 %	14 %	11 %
Not Sure	2 %	1 %	2 %	8 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	80 %	83 %	76 %	68 %
Stayed The Same	5 %	6 %	9 %	14 %
Decreased	11 %	10 %	14 %	16 %
Not Sure	4 %	1 %	1 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Windsor

Considering **fraud and cybercrime**, such as online scams, identity theft, or financial fraud, would you say these crimes **in Windsor** have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	79 %	81 %	78 %	79 %
Stayed The Same	14 %	13 %	15 %	8 %
Decreased	6 %	5 %	7 %	5 %
Not Sure	1 %	0 %	1 %	8 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	83 %	85 %	79 %	71 %
Stayed The Same	10 %	11 %	14 %	19 %
Decreased	5 %	3 %	6 %	9 %
Not Sure	2 %	0 %	0 %	1 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

## Windsor

Finally, what about **hate-motivated crimes**, incidents **in Windsor** that target someone's race, religion, gender, or sexual orientation, have those increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

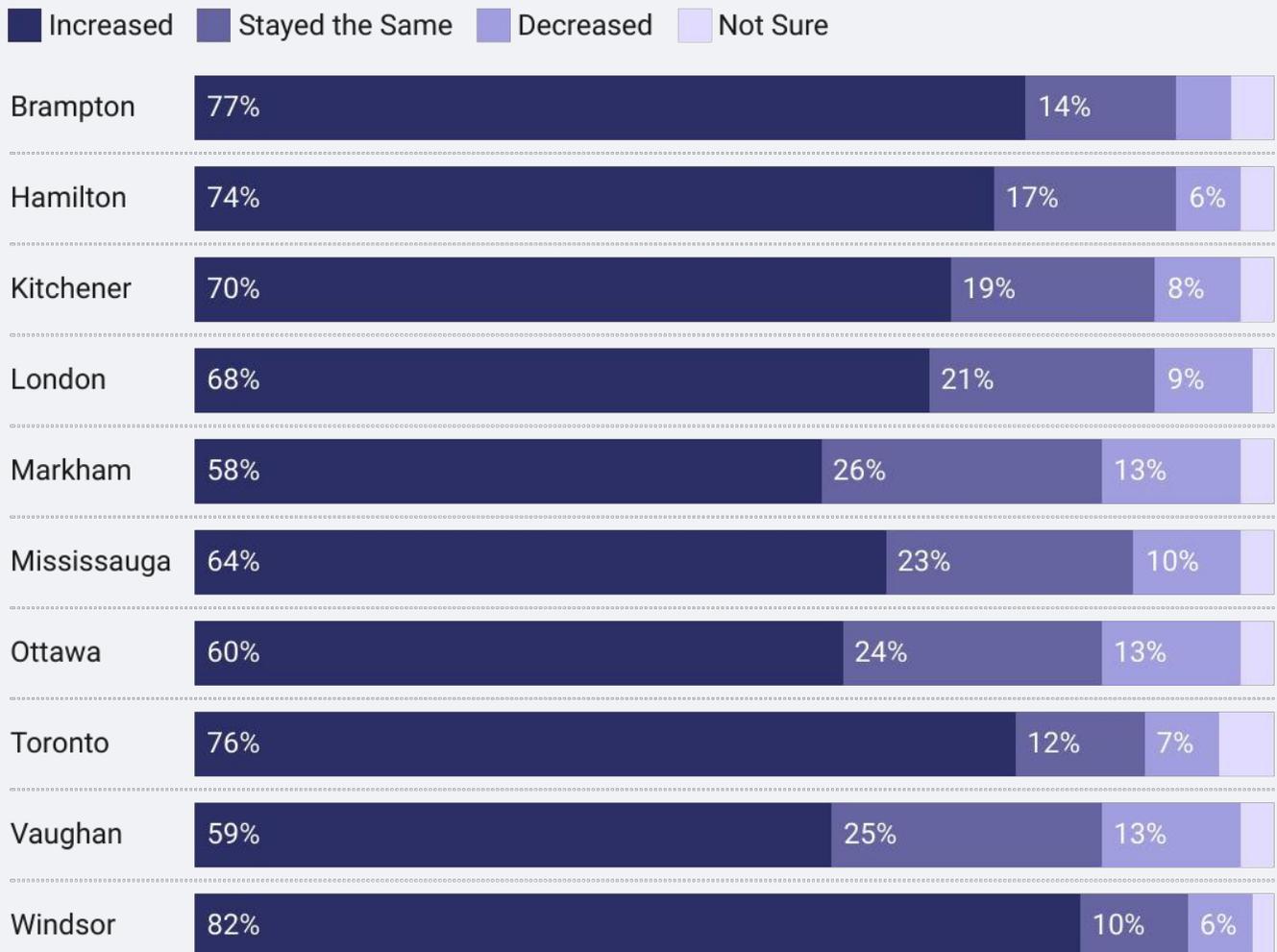
	Total	Female	Male	Other
Increased	75 %	77 %	73 %	79 %
Stayed The Same	16 %	15 %	17 %	13 %
Decreased	7 %	6 %	8 %	5 %
Not Sure	2 %	2 %	2 %	3 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Increased	79 %	81 %	76 %	67 %
Stayed The Same	12 %	12 %	16 %	21 %
Decreased	6 %	5 %	6 %	10 %
Not Sure	3 %	1 %	2 %	2 %



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

In general, would you say that **crime in Canada as a whole** has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

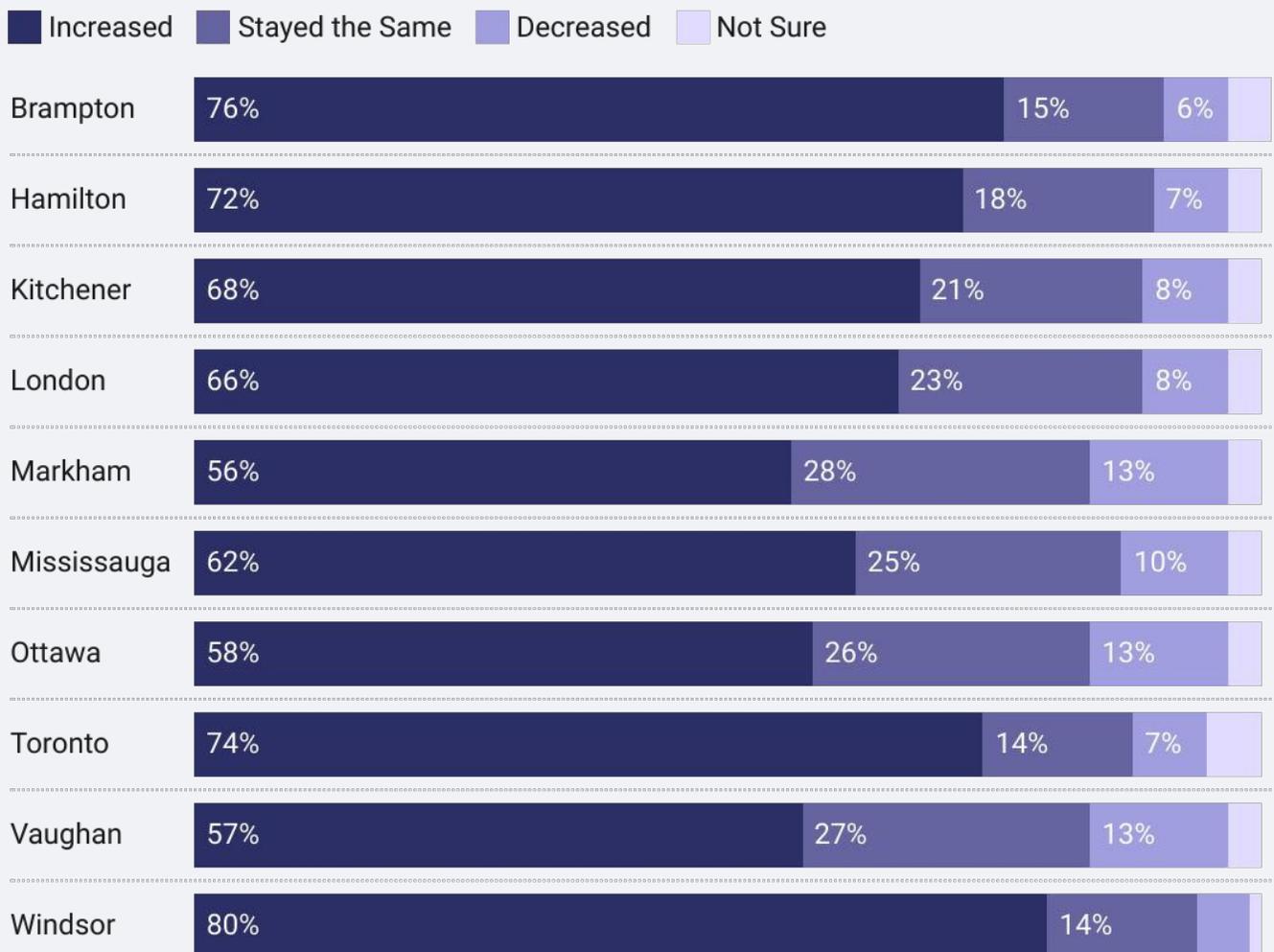


This chart shows how respondents in each city answered this question about their own city.



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

What about **assaults**, meaning physical attacks that don't involve a weapon, have assaults increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

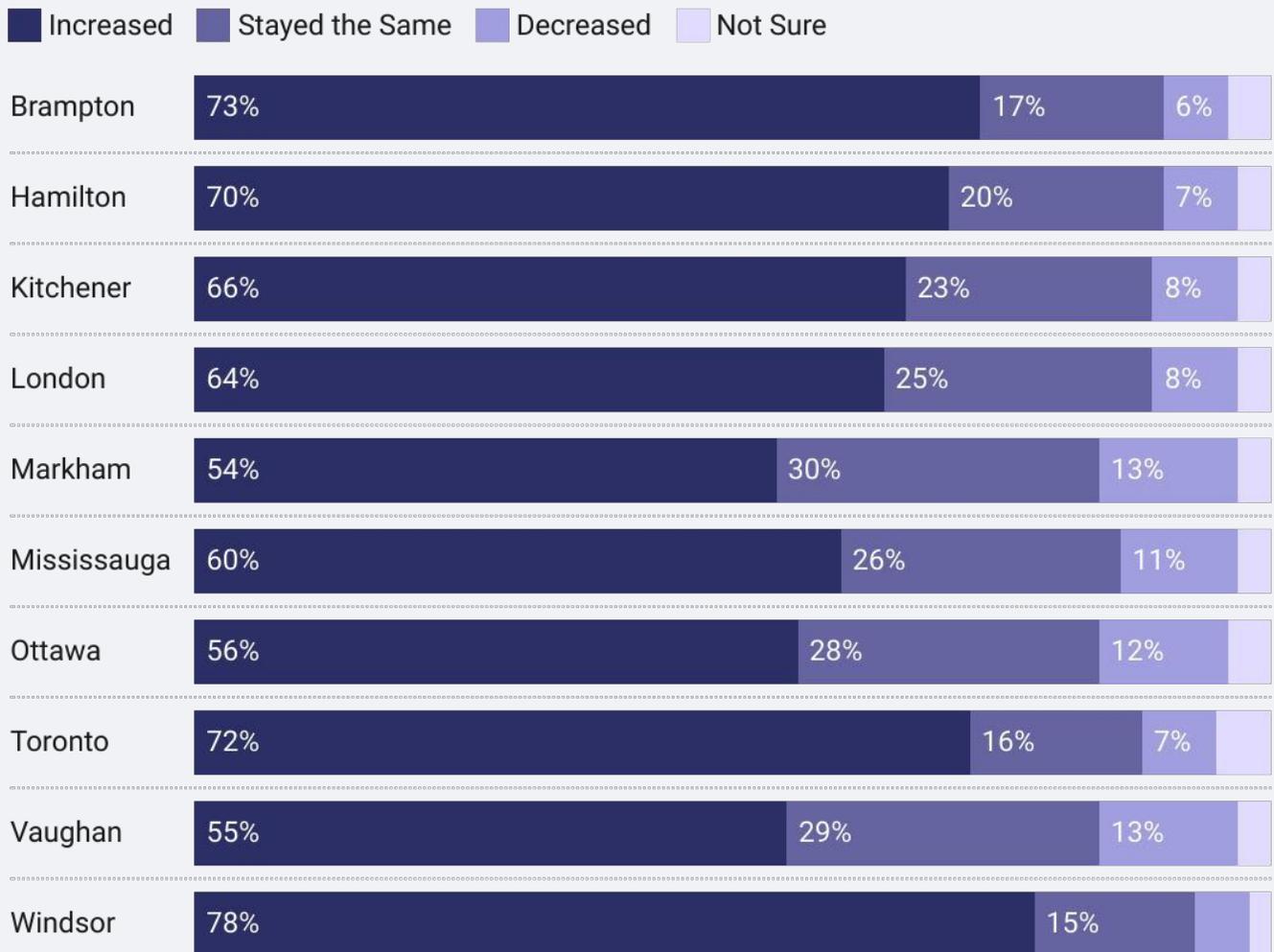


This chart shows how respondents in each city answered this question about their own city.



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

Thinking about **homicide**, meaning murder or manslaughter, do you think the number of these crimes has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?

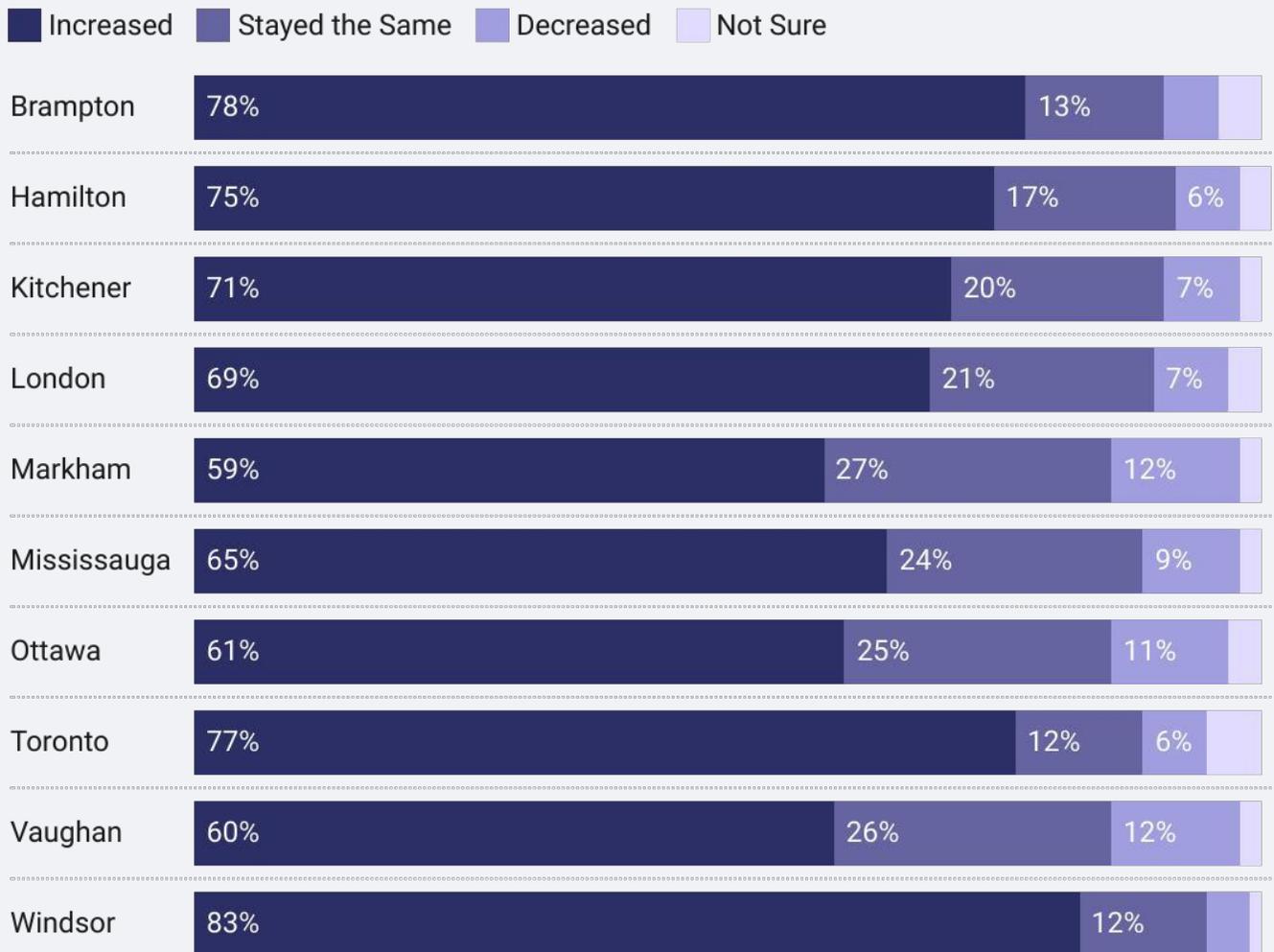


This chart shows how respondents in each city answered this question about their own city.



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

Robbery refers to theft that involves violence or the threat of violence. Would you say **robberies** in have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased in the past year?

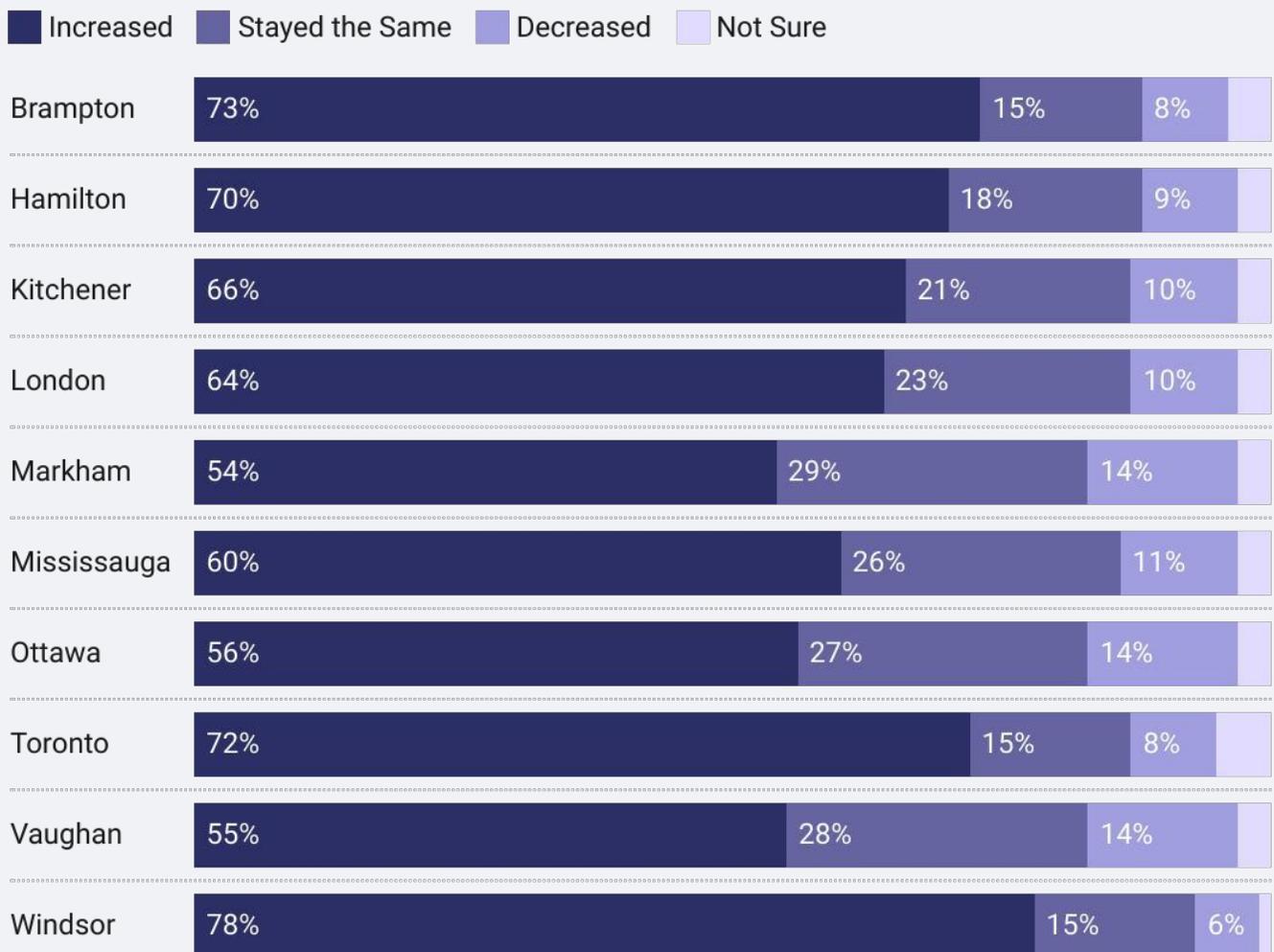


This chart shows how respondents in each city answered this question about their own city.



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

Now thinking about **break-and-enters** into homes or businesses, have those incidents increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

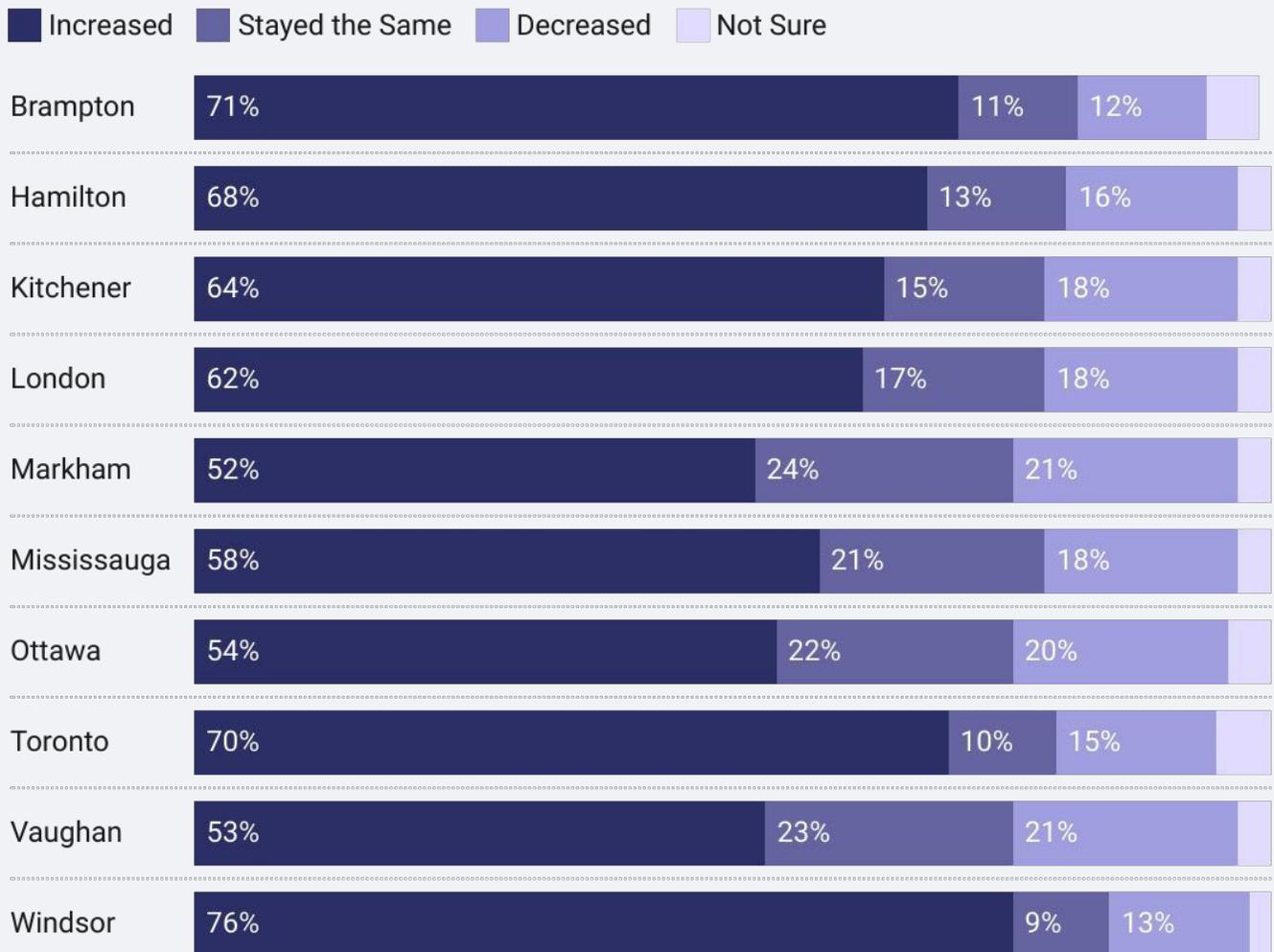


This chart shows how respondents in each city answered this question about their own city.



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

How about **motor-vehicle thefts**, meaning stolen cars or trucks: have these crimes increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

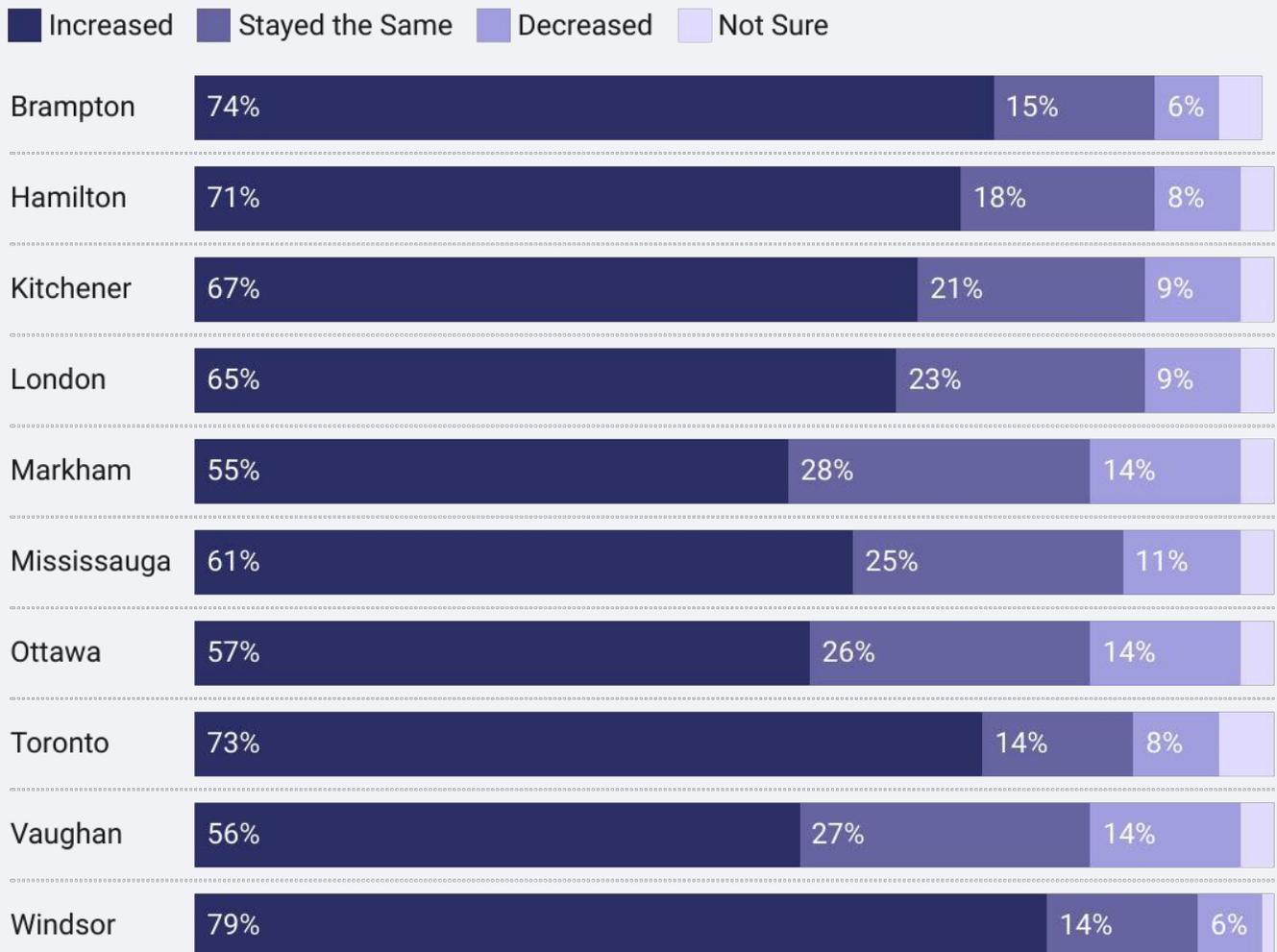


This chart shows how respondents in each city answered this question about their own city.



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

Considering **fraud and cybercrime**, such as online scams, identity theft, or financial fraud, would you say these crimes have increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

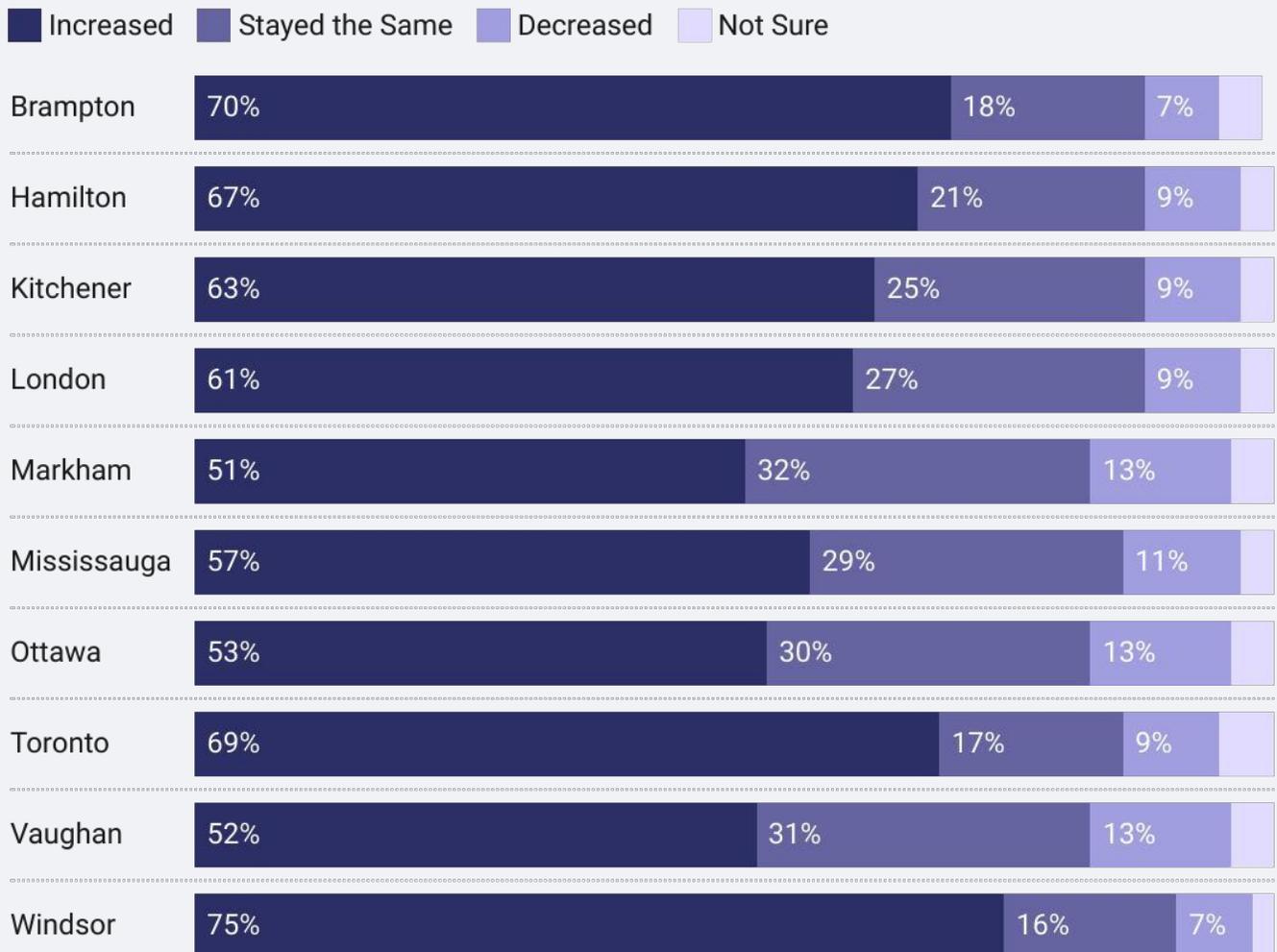


This chart shows how respondents in each city answered this question about their own city.



# Crime Perception in Ontario Cities

Finally, what about **hate-motivated crimes**, incidents that target someone's race, religion, gender, or sexual orientation, have those increased, stayed about the same, or decreased over the past year?



This chart shows how respondents in each city answered this question about their own city.



# Get in touch



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